



Open by Default

The Hidden Cost of Convenience in Network Security

By Aurelio Picón López

 **CUJOAI**


ABOUT ME

Large Corporate Network Experience: Expertise in risk analysis and threat hunting for big corporations.

Data Insights: Access to anonymized user security data.

IoT Security Focus: Designing for IoT protection.

Botnet Expertise: Detecting and analyzing botnet malware.



Insight into Threat Actors

and Targeted Devices

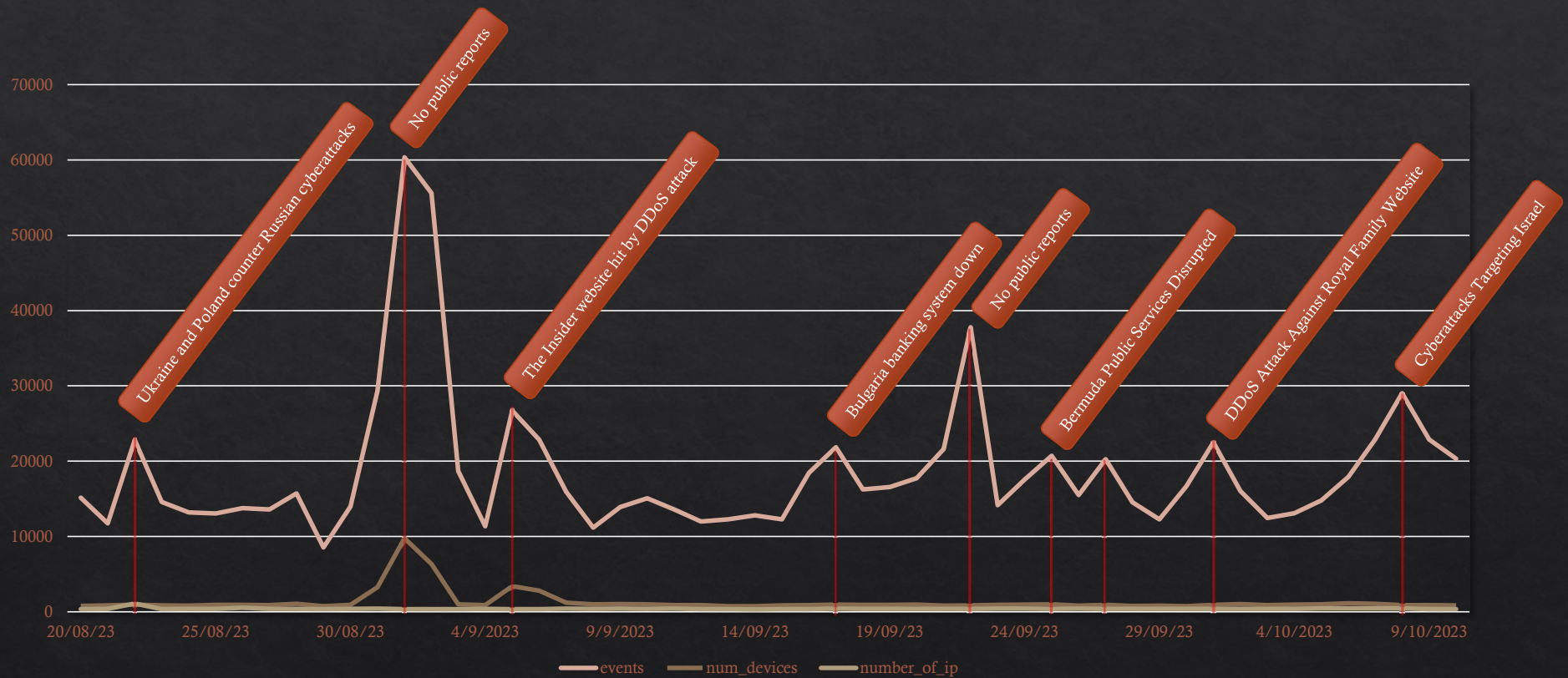
Case Study: KillNet

“KILLNET will launch powerful attacks on European and American enterprises, which will indirectly lead to casualties”

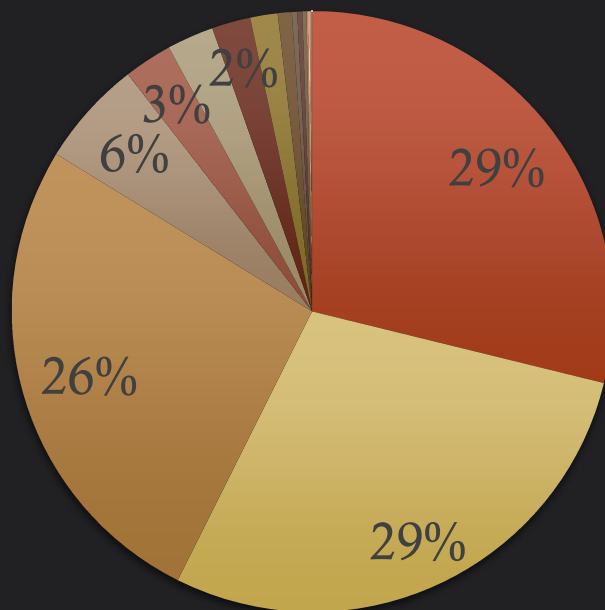
~KillMilk




KILLNET: Progression of events



TOP Remote Accessed IOT devices

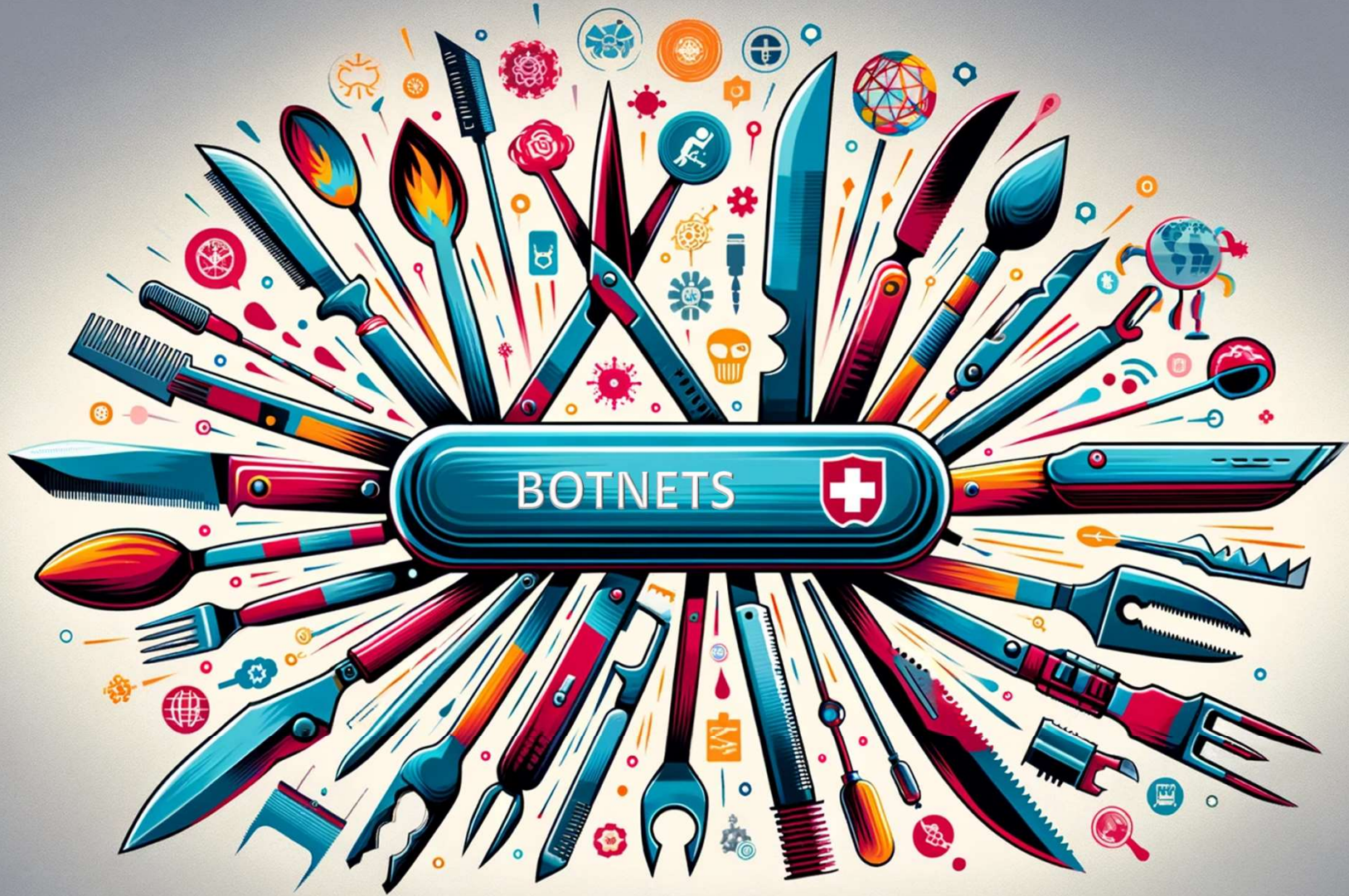


- Set-Top Box
- Other Network Device
- DVR
- IoT Device
- Router
- IP Camera
- Smart TV
- Other Device
- Generic device
- Camera
- Audio-Video Device
- Car
- NAS Storage
- Other
- Wi Fi Access Point



Compromised Devices

Threat Actors Swiss Army Knife



Distributed Denial-of-Service (DDoS)

Proxy Networks

Cryptocurrency Mining

Email Spam Campaigns

Ransomware and Malware Distribution

Surveillance and Espionage

Data Theft

Network Infiltration

Credential Stuffing

Ad Fraud

Identity Spoofing

Manipulating Physical Systems



The Core Problem

UPnP and Security

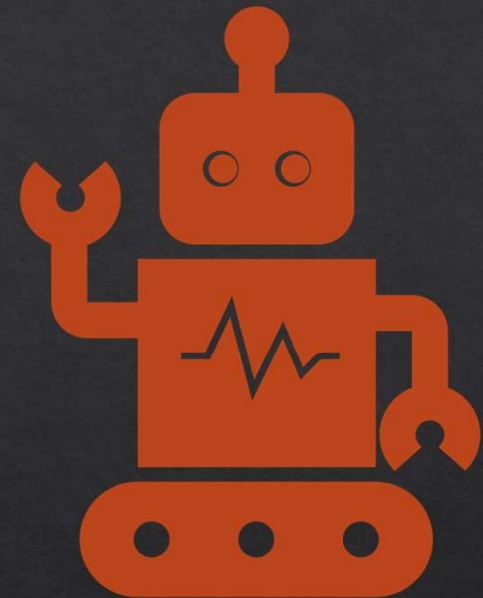
Universal Plug and Play (UPnP)

Automatic Discovery:

UPnP enables devices on a local network to discover and communicate with each other without manual configuration.

Device Interoperability:

It simplifies connecting printers, game consoles, routers, and other devices seamlessly.



UPNP vulnerabilities

Lack of Authentication

Poor Input Validation

Memory Corruption Bugs

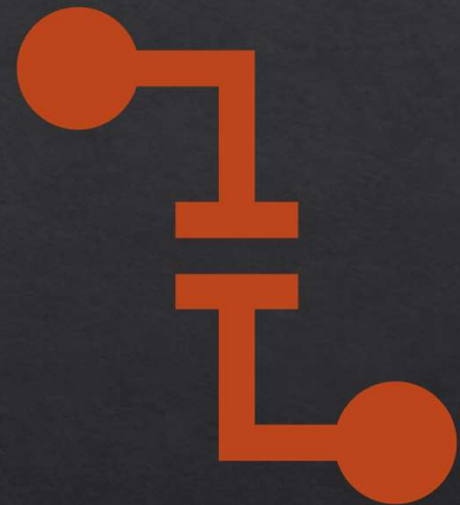
SQL Injection

XML External Entity (XXE) Attacks

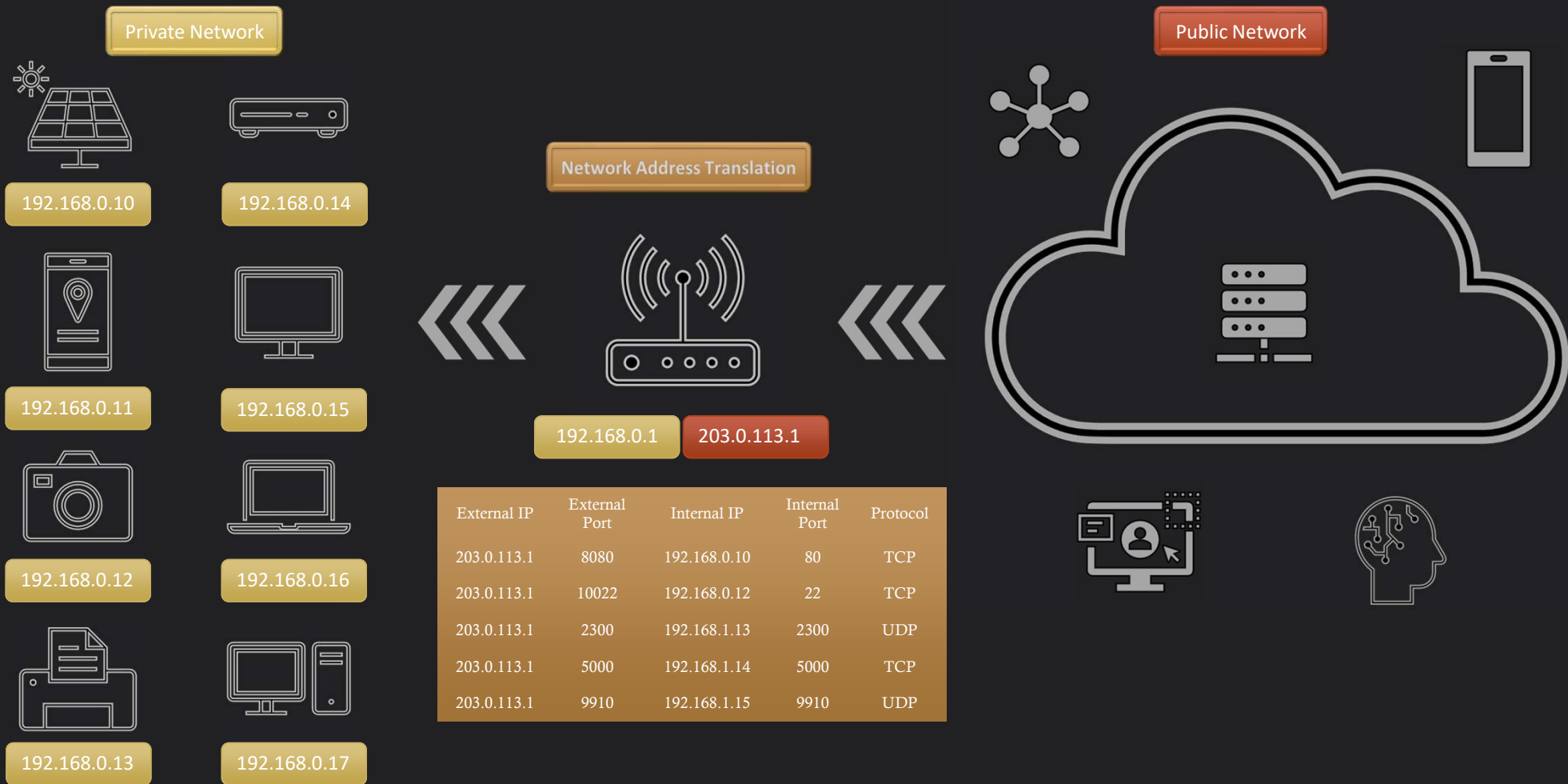
Exposure to WAN Requests

Lack of Logging

Insecure IGD Protocol Implementation



NAT Port Forwarding Diagram



Auto Port Forwarding with UPnP



**AUTOMATIC
CONFIGURATION**



**DYNAMIC RESPONSE
TO DEVICES**



**TEMPORARY OPEN
PORTS**

Auto Port Forwarding with UPnP



**LACK OF USER
AWARENESS**



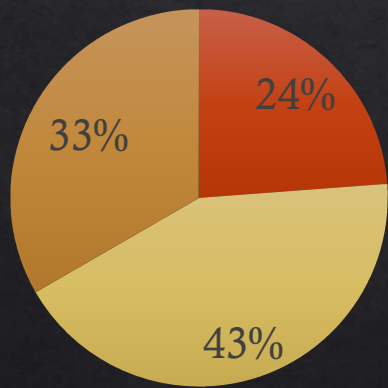
POTENTIAL FOR ABUSE



**DEFAULT
ENABLEMENT RISKS**

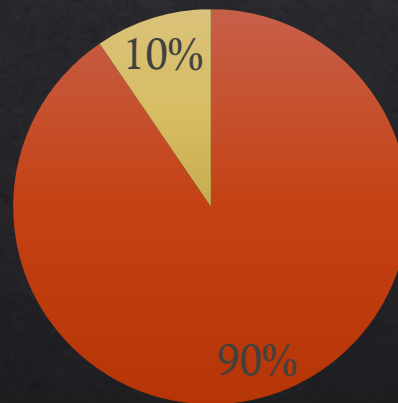
UPnP Questionnaire

Was the UPnP or NAT-PMP enabled at factory settings?

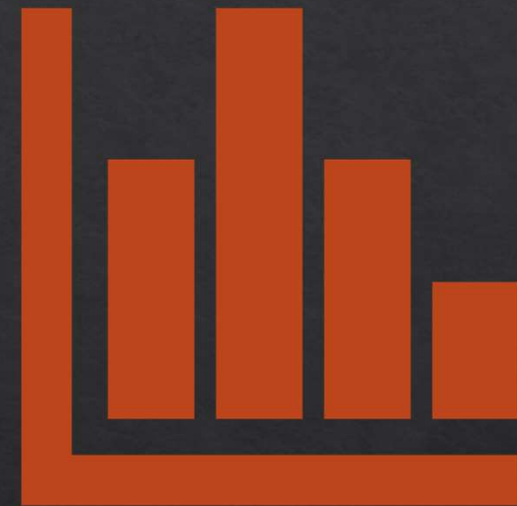


■ Yes ■ No ■ I don't know

Did you modify the default state of UPnP or NAT-PMP?

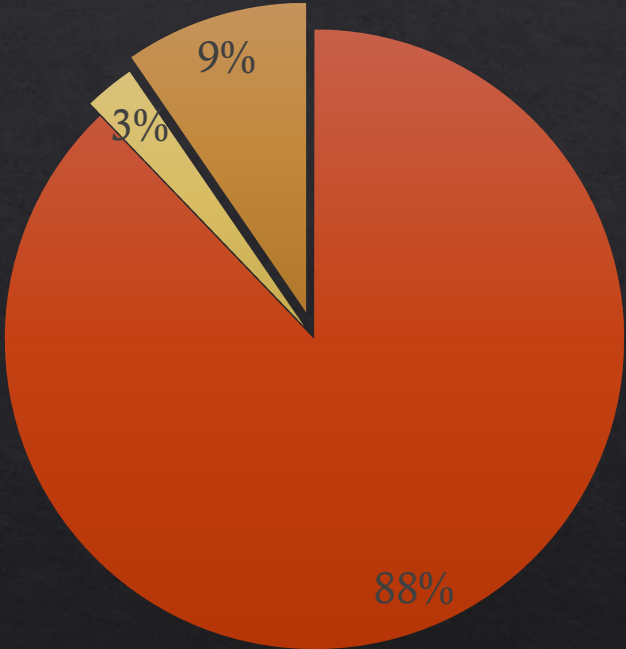


■ No ■ Yes



UPnP extracted conf.

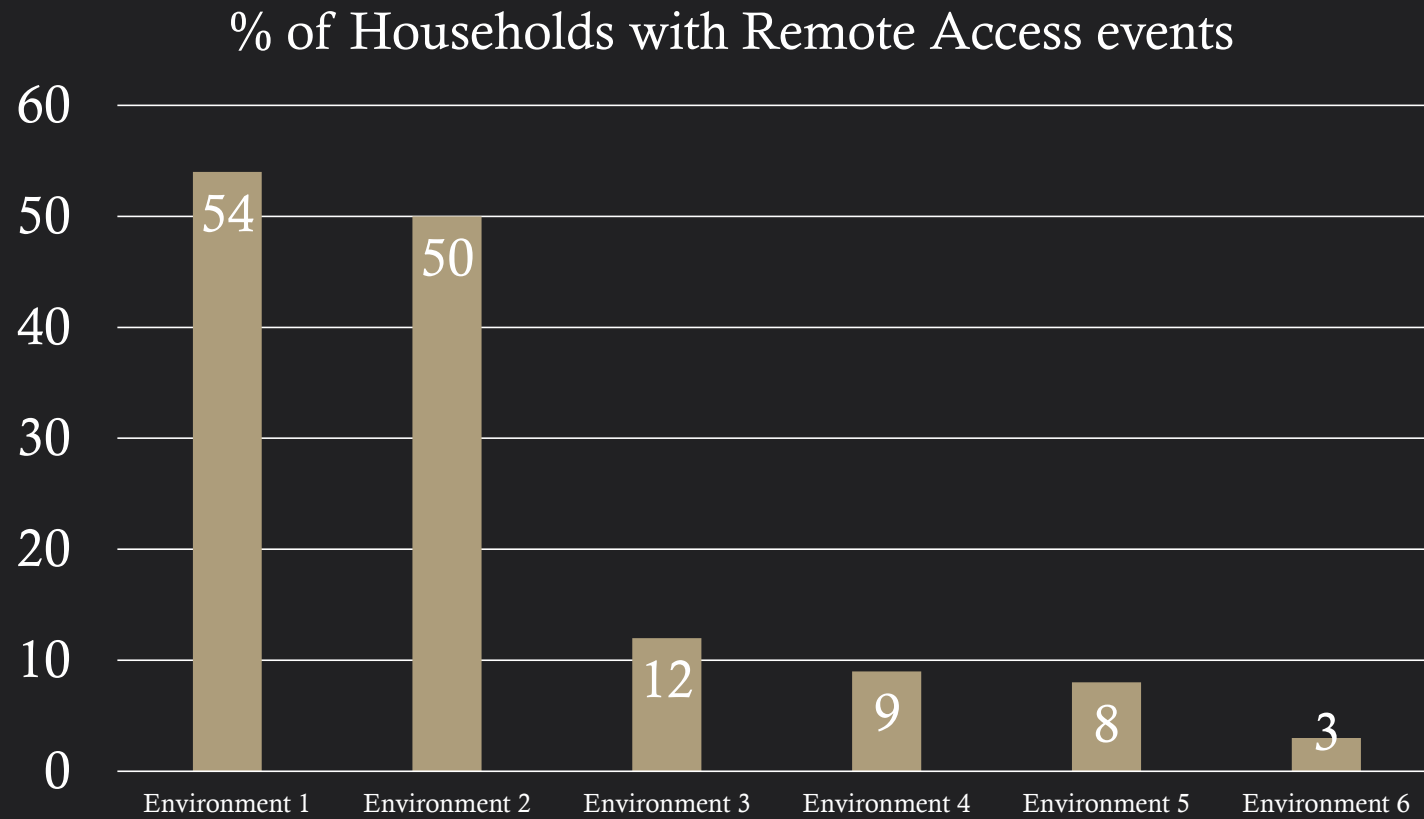
UPnP Configuration Distribution



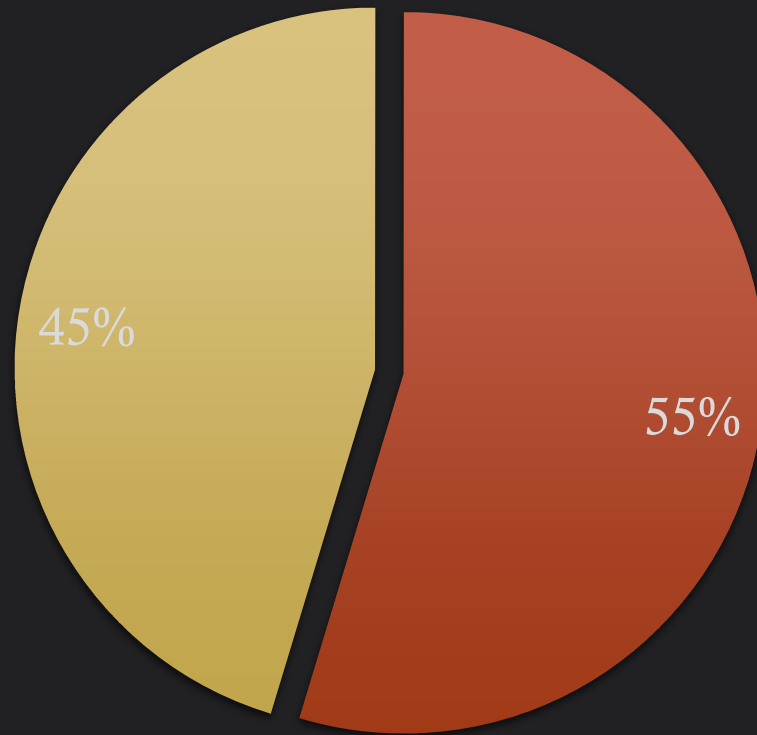
- UPnP Enabled
- UPnP Enabled/Secure mode Disabled
- UPnP Disabled



Remote Access Events Distribution

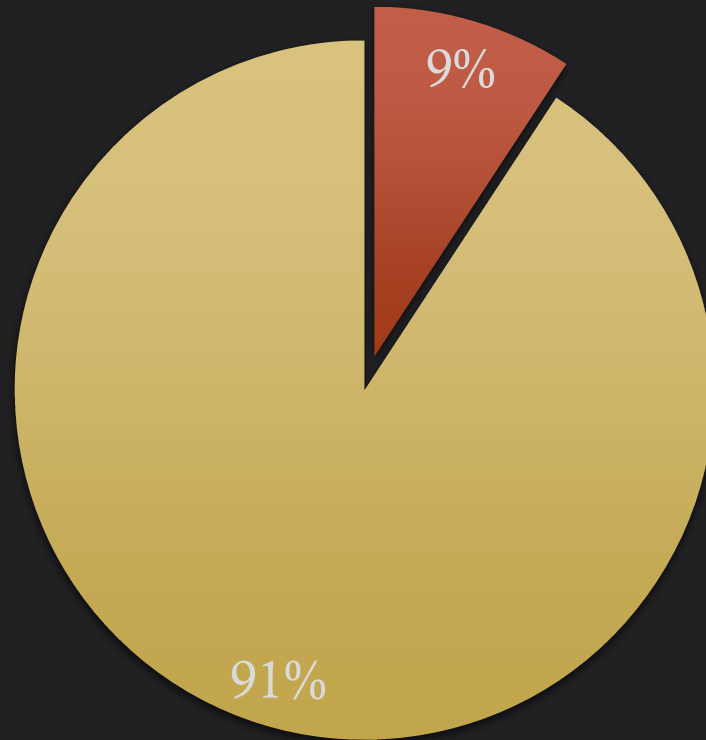


UPNP Enabled by Default



■ agents_with_remote_access ■ agents_without_remote_access

UPNP Disabled by Default



■ agents_with_remote_access ■ agents_without_remote_access



Recent UPNP FAIL

❑ LG webOS TV Vulnerabilities

CVE-2023-6317 allows attackers to the addition of an extra user to the TV set without proper authorization.

CVE-2023-6318 allows attackers to gain root access

CVE-2023-6319 allows execution of local arbitrary commands.

CVE-2023-6320 enables command execution as the dbus user

❑ Exploitation through UPnP:

LG TVs utilize the ThinkQ Smart application, communicating over ports 3000 and 3001 for remote control functionalities intended for local LAN use.

Aggressive UPnP request port forwarding on edge routers to facilitate this communication on adjacent networks.

UPnP-enabled edge routers automatically open these ports, exposing the vulnerable devices to the internet.

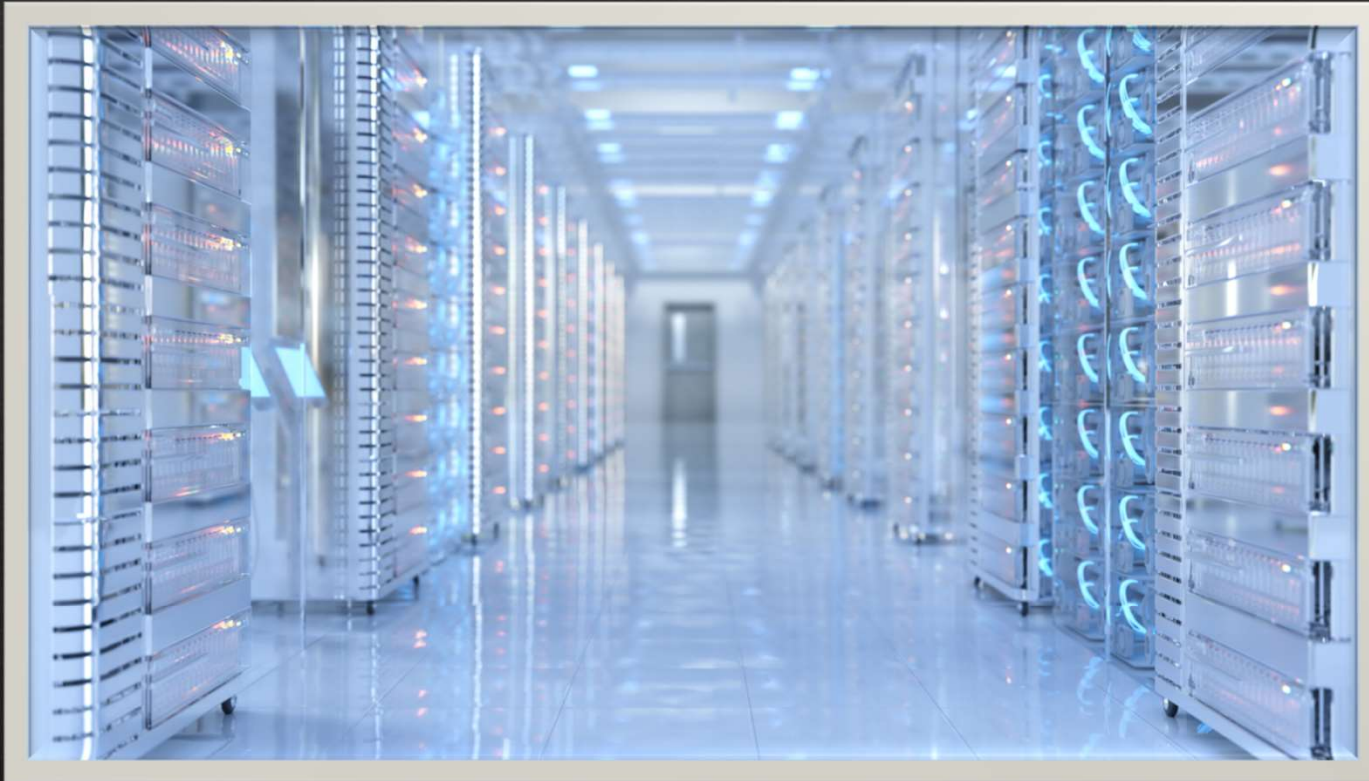
SHODAN search shows 90k~ possible targets.



Alternatives and Solutions

and Responsibilities

Cloud-Based Solutions for Accessibility



Ex. UUID Cloud Access



DIR-655 //

SETUP **ADVANCED** TOOLS STATUS

ADVANCED NETWORK

If you are not familiar with these Advanced Network settings, please read the help section before attempting to modify these settings.

Save Settings Don't Save Settings

UPnP

Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) supports peer-to-peer Plug and Play functionality for network devices.

Enable UPnP :

WAN PING

If you enable this feature, the WAN port of your router will respond to ping requests from the Internet that are sent to the WAN IP Address.

Enable WAN Ping Respond :

NETGEAR genie[®]

WNR2000v5

BASIC **ADVANCED**

ADVANCED Home UPnP Refresh Cancel Apply

Setup Wizard

WPS Wizard

Setup

Security

Administration

Advanced Setup

Wireless Settings

Wireless AP

Port Forwarding / Port Triggering

Dynamic DNS

Static Routes

Remote Management

UPnP

IPv6

Traffic Meter

Turn UPnP On

Advertisement Period (in minutes) 1440

Advertisement Time to Live (in hops) 4

UPnP Portmap Table

Active	Protocol	Int. Port	Ext. Port	IP Address
YES	UDP			
YES	UDP			
YES	UDP			

UPnP Activated by Default



Clear Disclaimers and Warnings When Activated

◆ Attention:

You are about to enable Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) on your device. While UPnP provides convenience by automatically setting up port forwarding for your devices, it may expose your network to external threats.

◆ Proceed with Caution:

- UPnP can be exploited by malicious actors to open ports without your knowledge, making your network accessible from the internet.
- If a device on your network is compromised, UPnP may allow the spread of malware or unauthorized access to other devices.
- We strongly recommend using UPnP only if you understand the risks and it is absolutely necessary.

◆ Recommendations:

- Consider manual port forwarding configuration.
- Ensure all your devices are updated with the latest security patches.

◆ **By activating UPnP, you acknowledge the potential risks and agree to proceed at your own risk.**

Abandoning Automated Port Forwarding





Convenience VS Security

A more general problem

The Trade-Off



Example of Poor Security Advice



[Support home](#)

[Xbox status](#)

[Help topics](#) ▾

[Accessible gaming](#)

[Xbox system updates](#)

[Home](#) > [Hardware & networking](#)

“UPnP Not Successful” appears in your network settings

Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) is what your Xbox uses to set up your router for multiplayer gaming and chat. If you see “UPnP Not Successful” in your console’s **Network settings**, first see if your router needs an update. If your router has the latest manufacturer update:

1. Sign in to your router’s setup webpage, and make sure the router’s UPnP setting is turned on. You can usually find first-time help with this in the router manual or on the manufacturer’s support site.
2. Turn the UPnP setting off and save your changes.
3. Restart your console, your modem, and your router.
4. Turn the UPnP setting back on and save your changes. If there’s a Zero Config setting, make sure that’s turned on as well.
5. Restart your modem and router.

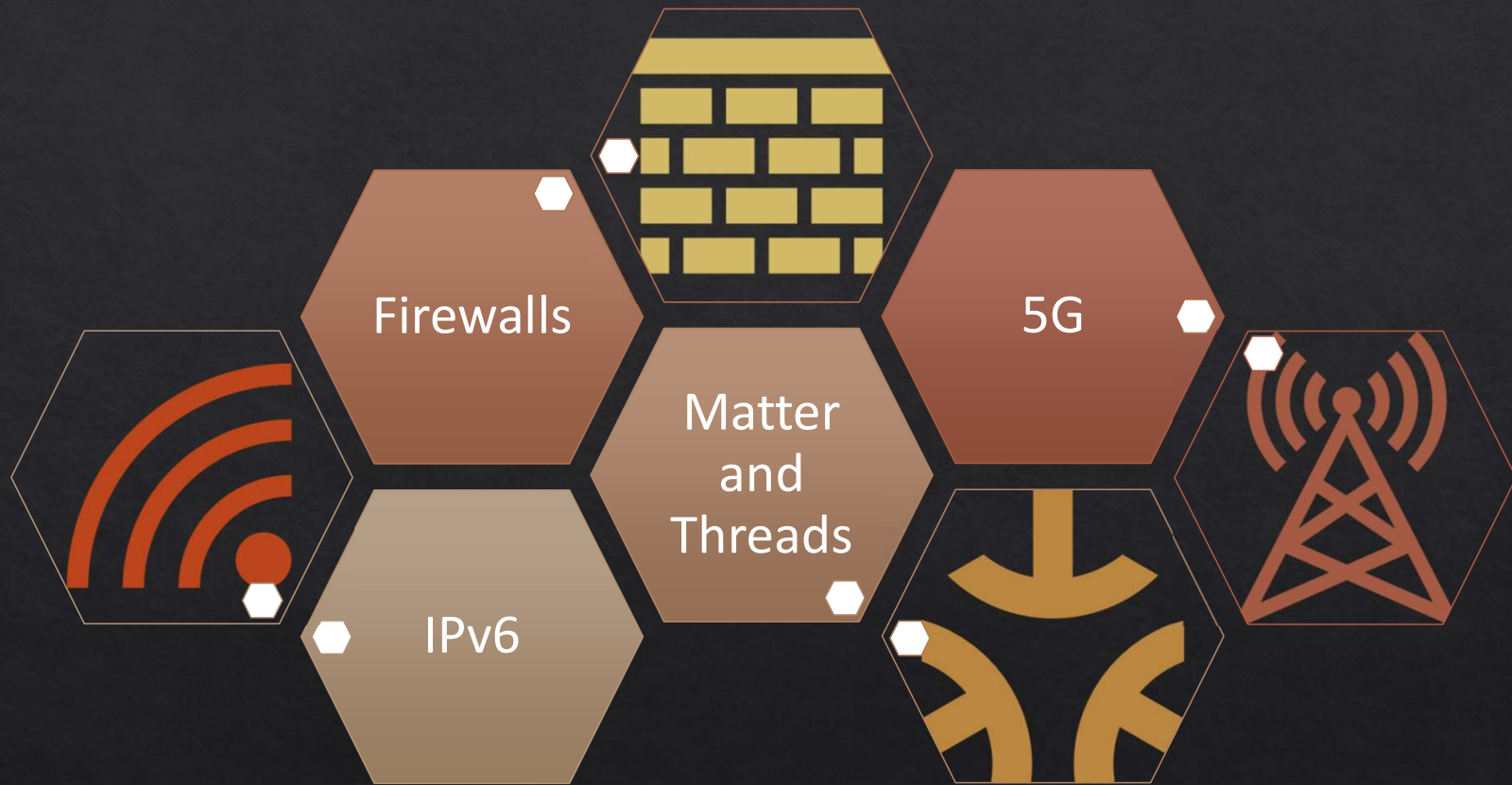
Understanding the Consequences





The Future

Changing landscape





Call to Action

Against Auto-Port Forwarding



Internet is Dangerous



Households are Coveted Resources



Security Disabled by Default



Convenience Over Security



Undereducated Users



Uncertain Future





Don't advise to lower security



Clear Disclaimers and Warnings



Running Firewall



Alternatives for Remote Access



No Auto Port forwarding at all



UPnP Disabled by default





Conclusion

Future outlook



Q & A